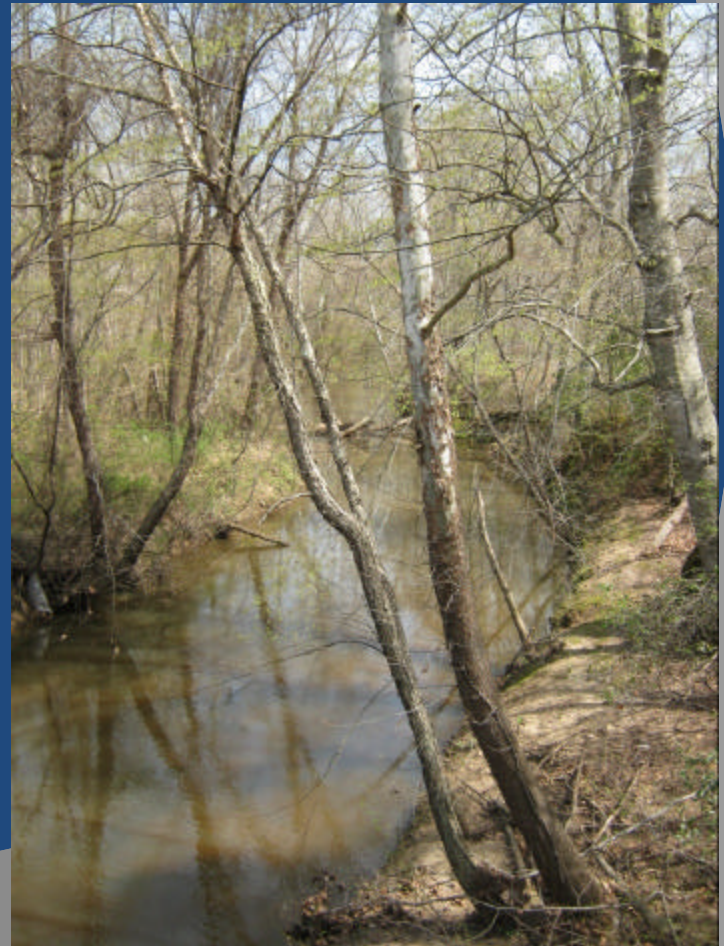


Bacteria Total Maximum Daily Load Studies for Tributaries to the Potomac River: Prince William and Stafford Counties



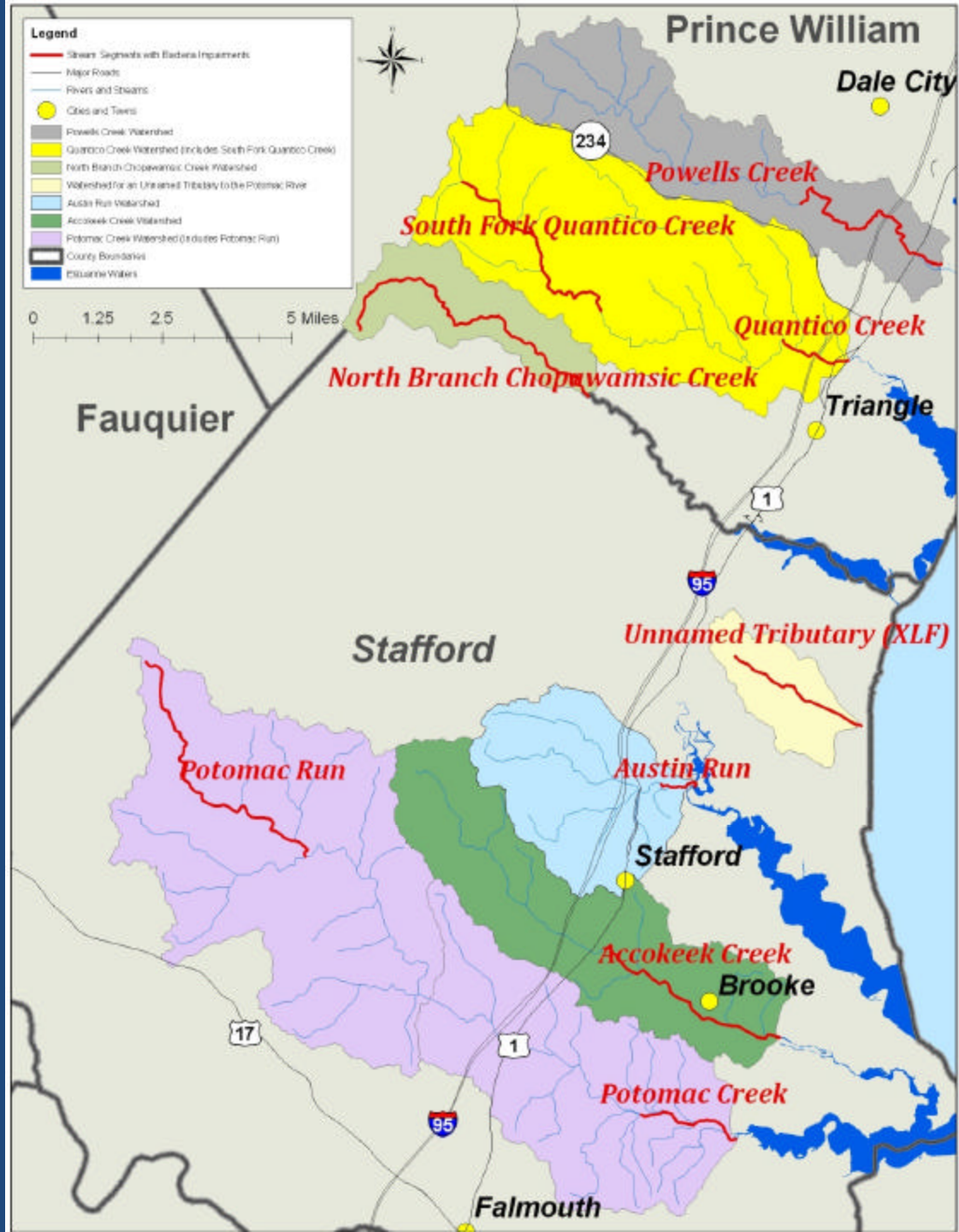
Meeting Agenda

- **Project Updates** (*DEQ*)
- **Technical Approach** (*Louis Berger Group*)
 - Hydrologic and Water Quality Model Calibration and Validation
 - TMDL Annual Bacteria Loadings
 - Draft TMDL Allocations
- **Next Steps** (*DEQ*)
- **Questions**



TMDL Watersheds:

- Powells Creek
- South Fork Quantico Creek
- Quantico Creek
- North Branch Chopawamsic Creek
- Unnamed Tributary to the Potomac River
- Austin Run
- Accokeek Creek
- Potomac Creek
- Potomac Run



Summary of Impaired Stream Segments

Waterbody Name <i>Location</i>	Segment Size	Cause	Upstream Limit	Downstream Limit	DEQ Monitoring Station(s) <i>Station Location</i>	Year First Listed as Impaired	2010 Exceedance Rate
Powells Creek <i>Prince William County</i>	4.62 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	0.2 rivermiles below Lake Montclair	End of the free-flowing waters	1aPOW006.11 <i>Northgate Drive Bridge Crossing</i>	2006	2 of 13 samples (15.4%)
Quantico Creek <i>Prince William County Town of Dumfries</i>	1.45 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Confluence with South Fork Quantico Creek	Start of the tidal waters of Quantico Bay.	1aQUA004.46 <i>Route 1 Bridge Crossing</i>	2006	7 of 27 samples (25.9%)
South Fork Quantico Creek <i>Prince William County Town of Dumfries</i>	4.63 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Headwaters of the South Fork Quantico Creek	Start of the impounded waters	USGS Station <i>1658500</i>	2004	7 of 47 samples (14.9%)
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek <i>Stafford County Prince William County</i>	6.9 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Headwaters of North Branch Chopawamsic Creek	Confluence with Middle Branch	USGS Station <i>165900</i>	2004	2 of 17 samples (11.7%)
Unnamed Tributary to the Potomac River <i>Stafford County</i>	2.9 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Headwaters of the unnamed tributary	Confluence with the Potomac River	1aXLF000.13 <i>Route 633 Bridge Crossing</i>	2010	2 of 11 samples (18.2%)

Summary of Impaired Stream Segments

Waterbody Name <i>Location</i>	Segment Size	Cause	Upstream Limit	Downstream Limit	DEQ Monitoring Station(s) <i>Station Location</i>	Year First Listed as Impaired	2010 Exceedance Rate
Austin Run <i>Fauquier County Stafford County</i>	0.79 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Confluence with an unnamed tributary (streamcode XGQ)	Confluence with Aquia Creek	1aAUS000.49 <i>End of Aquia Drive</i>	2010	2 of 10 samples (20.0%)
Accokeek Creek <i>Stafford County</i>	4.21 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Confluence with an unnamed tributary	End of the free-flowing waters	1aACC006.13 <i>Route 608 Bridge Crossing</i>	2006	4 of 23 samples (17.4%)
Potomac Creek <i>Stafford County</i>	2.18 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Railroad crossing at the west end of swamp, upstream from Route 608	Downstream until the east end of swamp	1aPOM006.72 <i>Route 608 Bridge Crossing</i>	2006	4 of 13 samples (30.8%)
Potomac Run <i>Stafford County</i>	6.13 miles	<i>E. coli</i>	Headwaters of Potomac Run	Confluence with Long Branch	1aPOR000.40 <i>(Route 648 Bridge Crossing)</i>	2006	10 of 13 samples (76.9%)

Follow-Up From TAC Meeting #2

- ◎ Updated Source Assessment
 - Updated Livestock numbers for Stafford County based on input from county and DCR.
 - Aquia Creek Segment was removed from TMDL Development (will be delisted for bacteria in the 2012 Integrated Assessment).
 - Updated how straight pipes were represented in the model.

Old Method For Estimating Loads From Septic Systems and Straight Pipes

OLD Method: Loadings were estimated using an assumed failure rate (3%) for septic systems and assuming all Houses on "Other Means" were straight pipes.

Impaired Watershed	Houses on Septic Systems	Failing Septic Systems	Houses on "Other Means" Originally Assumed to be Straight Pipes
Powells Creek	1,354	41	37
Quantico Creek / South Fork Quantico Creek	505	15	14
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek	4	0	0
Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River	179	5	7
Austin Run	3,291	99	125
Accokeek Creek	1,110	33	42
Potomac Creek / Potomac Run	1,373	41	52

1. Census 2009 estimates

2. Based upon 2009 census estimate and ratio of parameter: 1990 census estimate

3. Based on a septic failure rate of 3% (VA DEQ 2011)

New Method For Estimating Loads From Failing Septic Systems and Straight Pipes

NEW Method: Loadings were estimated using an assumed failure rate (3%) for septic systems and for houses on "Other Means."

Impaired Watershed	Septic Systems		Houses on "Other Means" (Originally Assumed to be Straight Pipes)		Estimated Number of Houses with a Failing Sewage Disposal System (Failing Septic Systems and Straight Pipes)
	Number of Houses	Estimated Number of Failing Systems	Number of Houses	Estimated Number of Failing Systems	
Powells Creek	1,354	41	37	1	42
Quantico Creek / South Fork Quantico Creek	505	15	14	1	16
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek	4	0	0	0	0
Unnamed Tributary to the Potomac River	179	5	7	1	6
Austin Run	3,291	99	125	4	102
Accokeek Creek	1,110	33	42	2	35
Potomac Creek / Potomac Run	1,373	41	52	2	43

¹ Census 2009 estimates

² Based upon 2009 census estimate and ratio of parameter: 1990 census estimate

³ Based on a septic failure rate of 3% (VA DEQ 2011)

HSPF Model

HSPF Model

Linking Sources to Water Quality

Input



Model



Output

Factors:

Rainfall events

Fecal coliform build up

Fecal coliform direct
deposition

Fecal coliform wash off

Fecal coliform die off rates



Watershed
Boundary

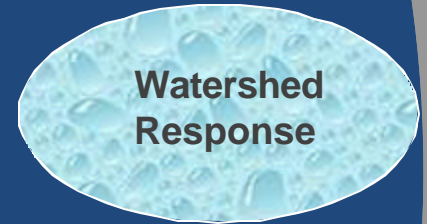
Land use

Soil

Stream

Pollutant Sources

Watershed
Response



Source Loading Estimates

- ⦿ Determine the daily fecal coliform production by source
- ⦿ Estimate the size/number of each source
- ⦿ Determine whether the source is:
 - Direct Source
 - Indirect Source
- ⦿ Calculate the load to each land use based on a monthly schedule and for each source
- ⦿ The sum of all individual sources is the total load

MS4s

Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System Permits

Permit Number	MS4 Permit	MS4 Geographical Area
Powells Creek (A26R-02-BAC)		
VA0088595	Prince William County	Prince William County
VAR040100	Prince William County Public Schools	
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
Quantico Creek (A26R-03-BAC) & South Fork Quantico Creek (A26R-05-BAC)		
VA0088595	Prince William County	Prince William County
VAR040100	Prince William County Public Schools	
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
VAR040117	Town of Dumfries	Town of Dumfries
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek (A26R-04-BAC)		
VA0088595	Prince William County	Prince William County
VAR040100	Prince William County Public Schools	
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
VAR040069	United States Marine Corps, Quantico	

MS4s (Continued)

Permit Number	MS4 Permit	MS4 Geographical Area
Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River (A26R-07-BAC)		
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County
VAR040071	Stafford County Public Schools	
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
Austin Run (A28R-01-BAC)		
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County
VAR040071	Stafford County Public Schools	
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
Accokeek Creek (A29R-01-BAC)		
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County
VAR040071	Stafford County Public Schools	
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	
Potomac Creek (A29R-02-BAC) & Potomac Run (A29R-03-BAC)		
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation	

Virginia Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (VPDES) Point Source Inventory (VA Department of Environmental Quality)

Permit Number	Permit Type	Facility Name	Watershed	Max Design Flow (MGD)	Permit Concentration (cfu/100 ml)
VA0092479	Municipal, Minor	Abrahms Ct STP*	Austin Run	0.0036	126
VA0060968	Municipal, Major	Aquia Wastewater Treatment Plant	Austin Run	12	126
VA0089630	Municipal, Minor	Randall STP	Accokeek Creek	0.0008	126
VAG406114	General Permit Domestic Sewage	Business	Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River	0.001	126
VAG406207	General Permit Domestic Sewage	Residence	Accokeek Creek	0.001	126

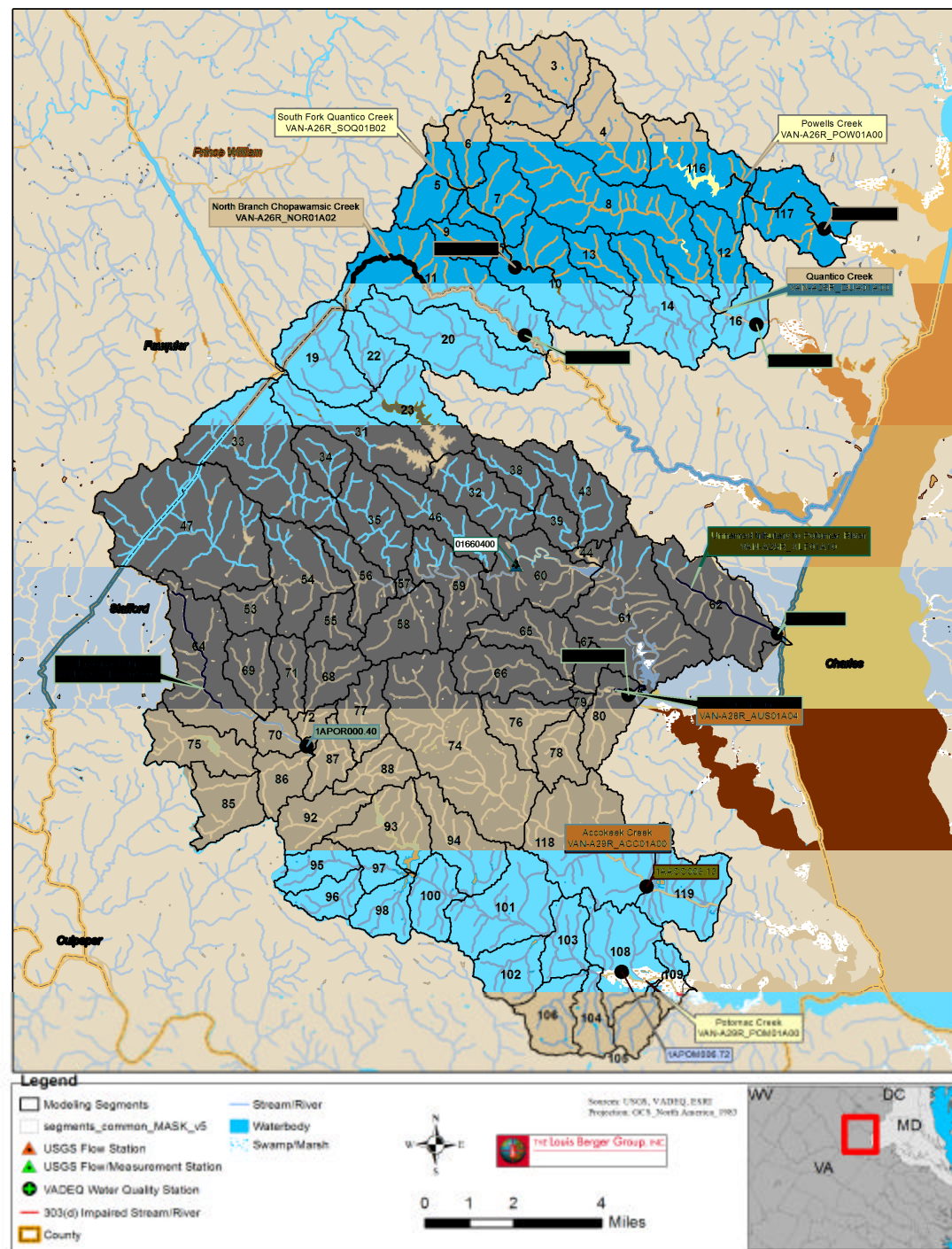
* This permit is still in draft form and has not been officially issued.

HSPF Model Setup

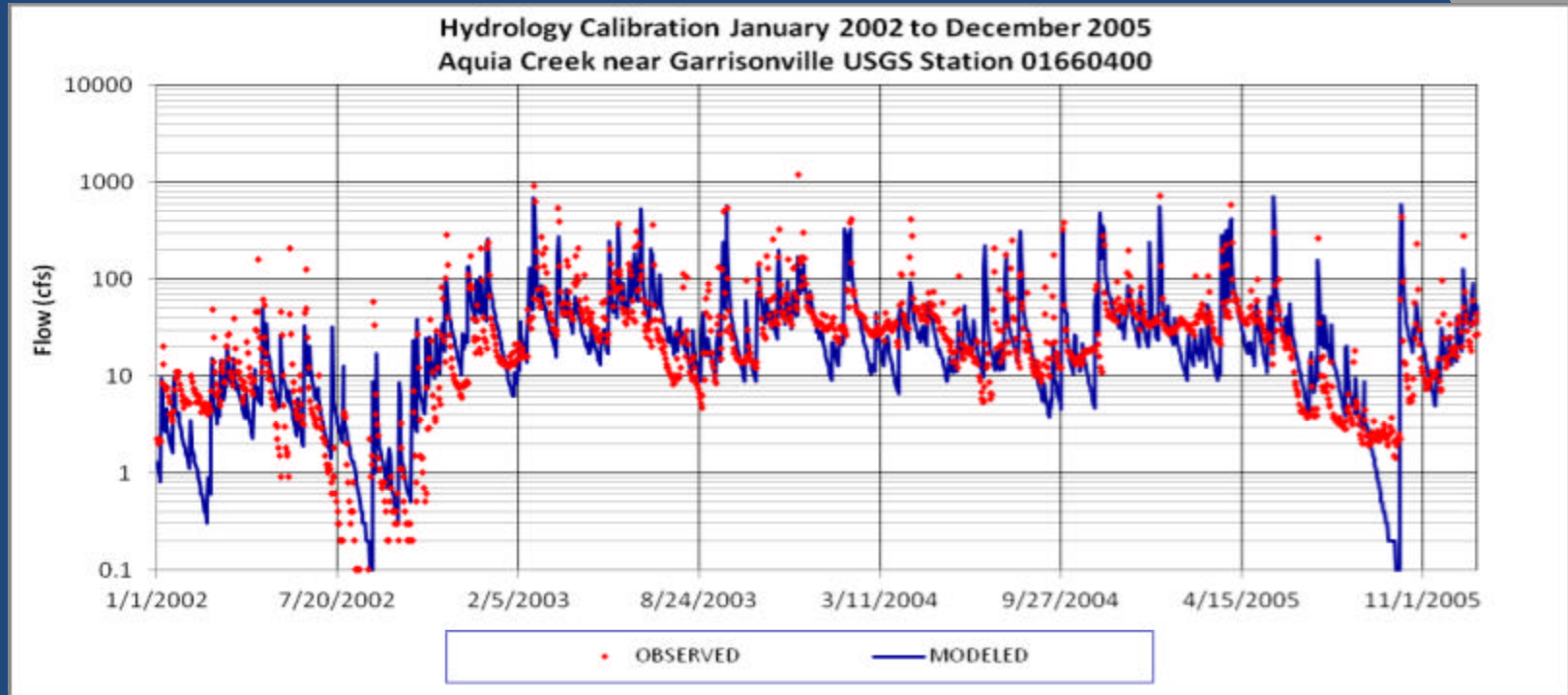
- Hydrologic Modeling Area delineated to 84 model segments for bacteria loadings
 - Hydrologic Model Calibration/Validation
 - ? USGS Flow Station 01660400: Aquia Creek near Garrisonville, VA
 - Calibration period: 2002- 2005
 - Validation period: 2006-2010
- Water quality Model Calibration/Validation
 - ? Using DEQ water quality stations on impaired segment
 - Calibration period: 2006- 2010
 - TMDL Calculation
- Weather data:
 - NCDC data from Reagan National Airport

HSPF Segments - Flow and Water Quality Calibration Stations

Note: Model segments in the Aquia Watershed were included to model hydrology only.



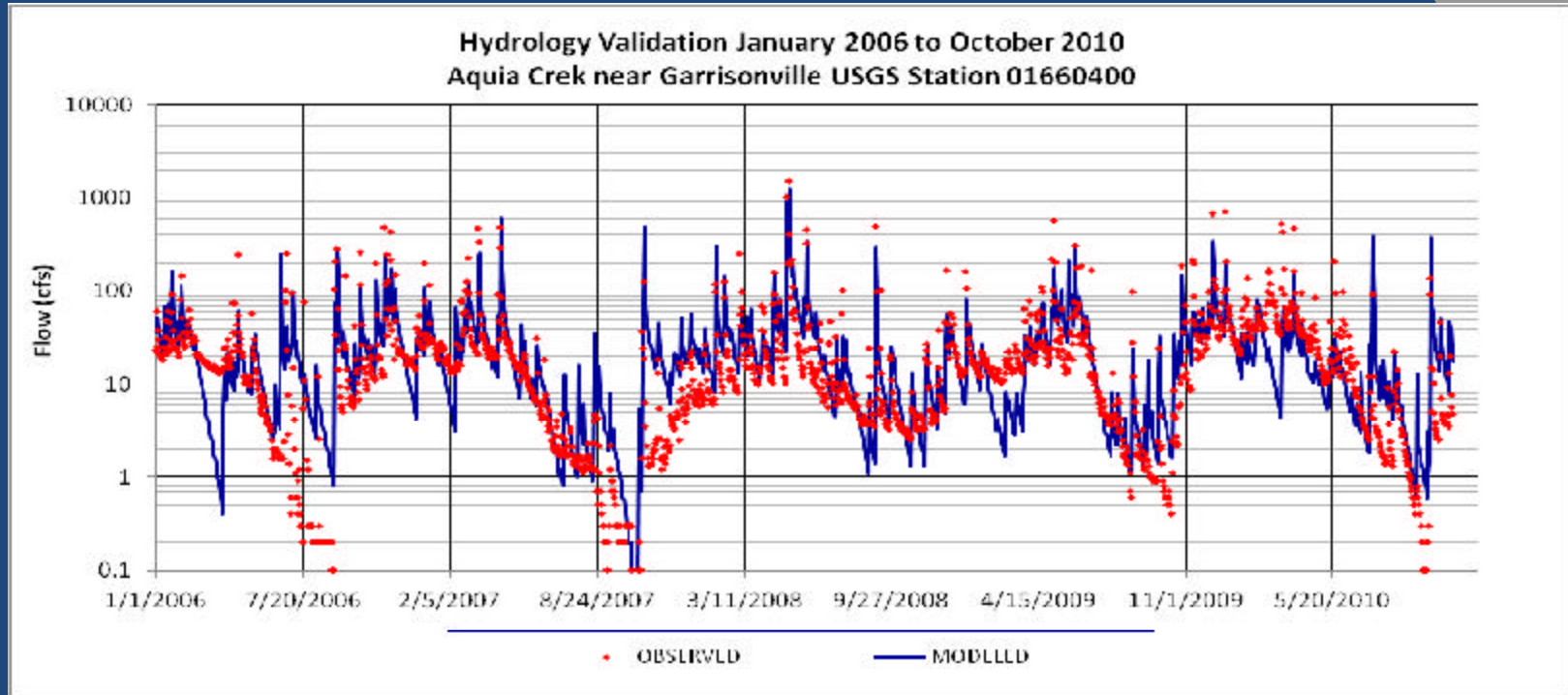
HSPF Hydrological Calibration



Category	Simulated	Observed
Total runoff, in inches	53.490	55.530
Total of highest 10% flows, in inches	24.930	25.151
Total of lowest 50% flows, in inches	8.040	8.757
Total storm volume, in inches	4.020	3.047
Baseflow recession rate	0.910	0.920
Summer flow volume, in inches	11.190	8.658
Winter flow volume, in inches	15.770	17.246
Summer storm volume, in inches	0.400	0.294

Category	Current	Criterion
Error in total volume	-3.700	± 10.000
Error in low flow recession	0.010	± 0.010
Error in 50% lowest flows	-8.200	± 10.000
Error in 10% highest Flow	-0.900	± 15.000
Seasonal volume error	37.8	± 10.000

HSPF Hydrological Validation



Category	Simulated	Observed
Total runoff, in inches	42.890	43.14
Total of highest 10% flows, in inches	21.410	24.38
Total of lowest 50% flows, in inches	4.120	3.85
Total storm volume, in inches	4.640	5.38
Baseflow recession rate	0.920	0.91
Summer flow volume, in inches	6.280	5.55
Winter flow volume, in inches	10.380	12.07
Summer storm volume, in inches	0.090	0.48

Category	Current	Criterion
Error in total volume	-0.600	± 10.000
Error in low flow recession	-0.010	± 0.010
Error in 50% lowest flows	7.100	± 10.000
Error in 10% highest Flow	-12.20	± 15.000
Seasonal volume error	27.20	± 10.000

FECAL INDICATOR TOOL

- Estimate source loadings of fecal coliform.
- Generate input data for Water Quality HSPF



HSPF Model

Generates output of fecal coliform time series



TRANSLATION

Time series of fecal coliform concentrations to *E. coli* concentrations



CALIBRATION

Comparison of simulated *E. coli* loads to observed data

Water Quality Calibration Stations

Location	WQ Station	Segment
Powells Creek	1APOW003.11	117
Quantico Creek	1AQUA004.46	16
South Fork Quantico Creek	1ASOQ006.73	10
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek	1ANOR009.87	11
Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River	1AXLF000.13	62
Austin Run	1AAUS000.49	80
Accokeek Creek	1AACC006.13	118
Potomac Creek	1APOM006.72	108
Potomac Run	1APOR000.40	70

TMDL Expression

$$\text{TMDL} = \sum \text{LA} + \sum \text{WLA} + \text{MOS}$$

LA = Load allocation (nonpoint source contribution)

WLA = Waste load allocation (point source contribution)

MOS = Margin of safety

TMDL Allocation Strategy

- **Human Sources**
 - Straight Pipes
 - Failed Septic Systems
- **Non-Point Sources:**
 - Direct Deposition
 - Indirect (Agriculture and Urban runoff)
- **Wildlife Sources:**
 - Direct and Indirect

TMDL Allocation Objective

Zero exceedances of the *E. coli* Geometric Mean Criterion (126 cfu/100mL)

No more than 10% exceedance rate of the Maximum Assessment Criterion (235 cfu/100mL)

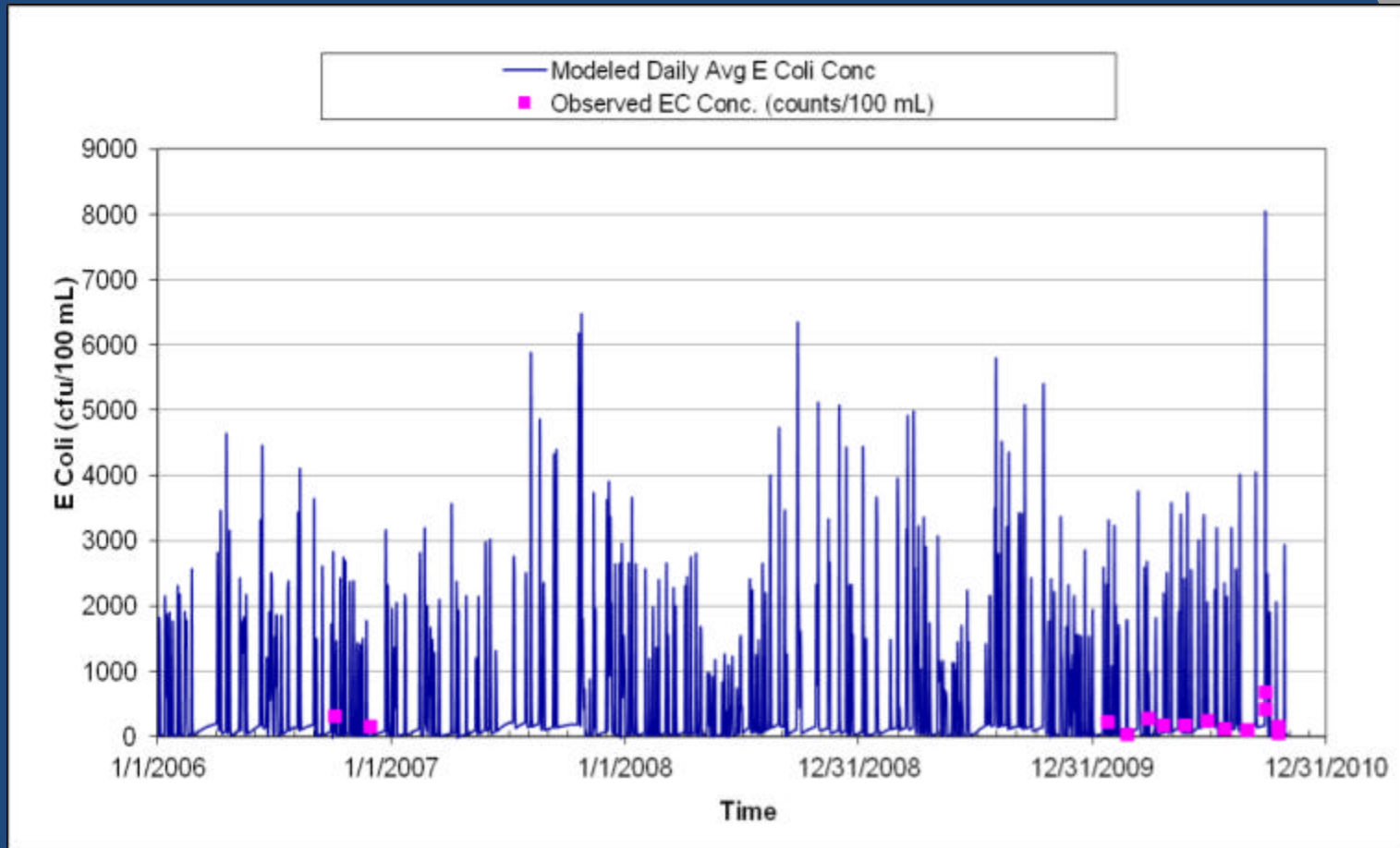
- **Allocation Scenarios** consist of an iterative process using HSPF simulation runs with varying percent reduction from each source.
- **Allocation scenarios** target anthropogenic sources first (failing septics, straight pipes, etc.).
- The objective is to identify a scenario that meets the Geometric Mean and the Maximum Assessment Criteria.

Results for Each TMDL Watershed

Four slides for each impaired watershed:

1. Water Quality Calibration
2. Existing Bacteria Loads
3. TMDL Scenarios
4. TMDL Bacteria Loads and Percent Reductions

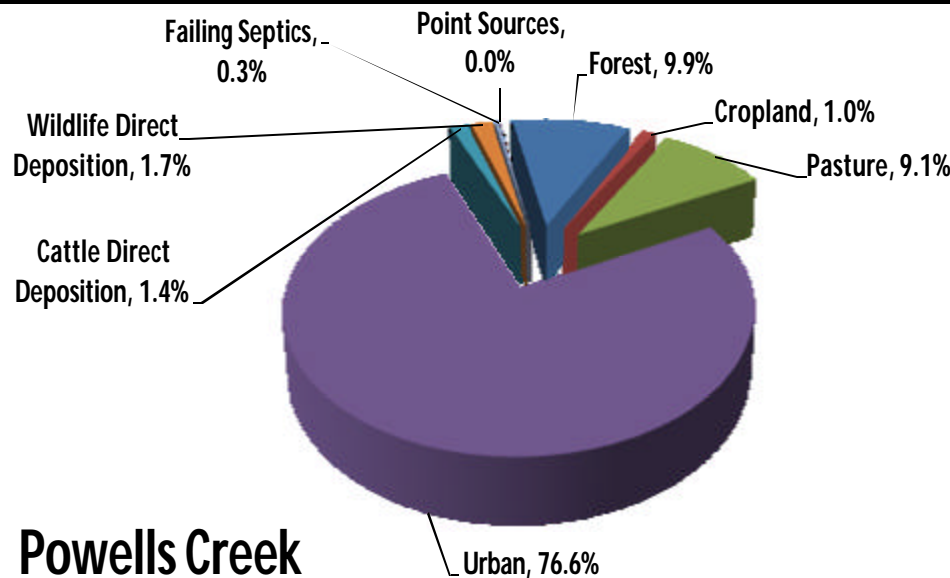
WQ Calibration – Powells Creek (1APOW003.11)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
140	143

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
32	31

DRAFT Powells Creek *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

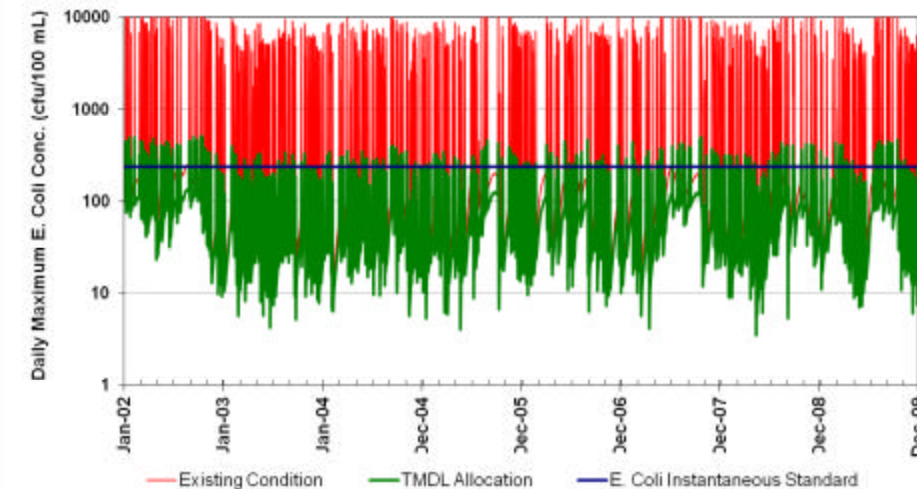
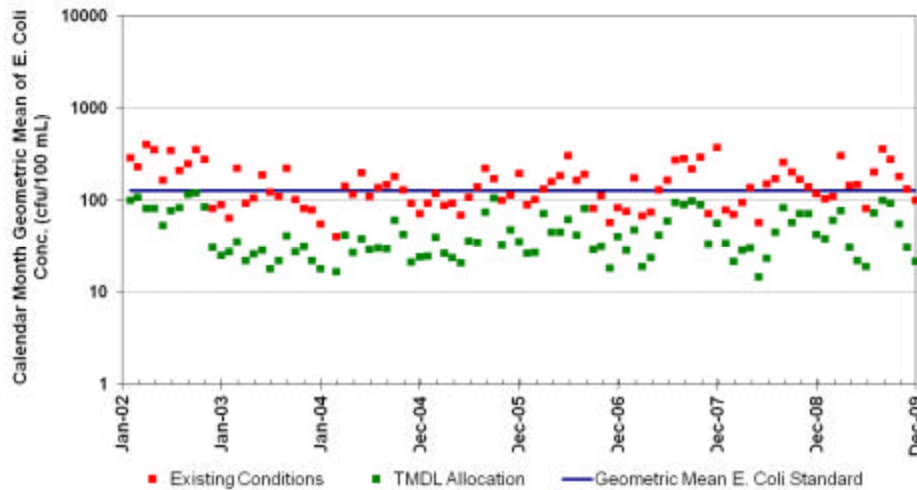


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	1.49E+13	9.9%
Cropland	1.44E+12	1.0%
Pasture	1.36E+13	9.1%
Urban	1.15E+14	76.6%
Cattle Direct Deposition	2.09E+12	1.4%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	2.62E+12	1.7%
Failing Septics	4.04E+11	0.3%
VPDES Point Sources	0.00E+00	0.0%
Total	1.50E+14	100.0%

Powells Creek TMDL Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							55%	32%
1	100						55%	32%
2	100	50					46%	31%
3	100	100					30%	31%
4	100	100	100	100	100		0%	0%
5	100	100				50	15%	31%
6	100	100				75	4%	31%
7	100	100	95	95	95		1%	17%
8	100	100	85	85	85		7%	23%
9	100	100	90	90	90		3%	21%
10	100	50	50	50	50		32%	28%
11	100	75	75	75	75		18%	26%
12	100	100				100	0%	31%
13	100	100	98.0	98.0	84.4	0	0%	10%

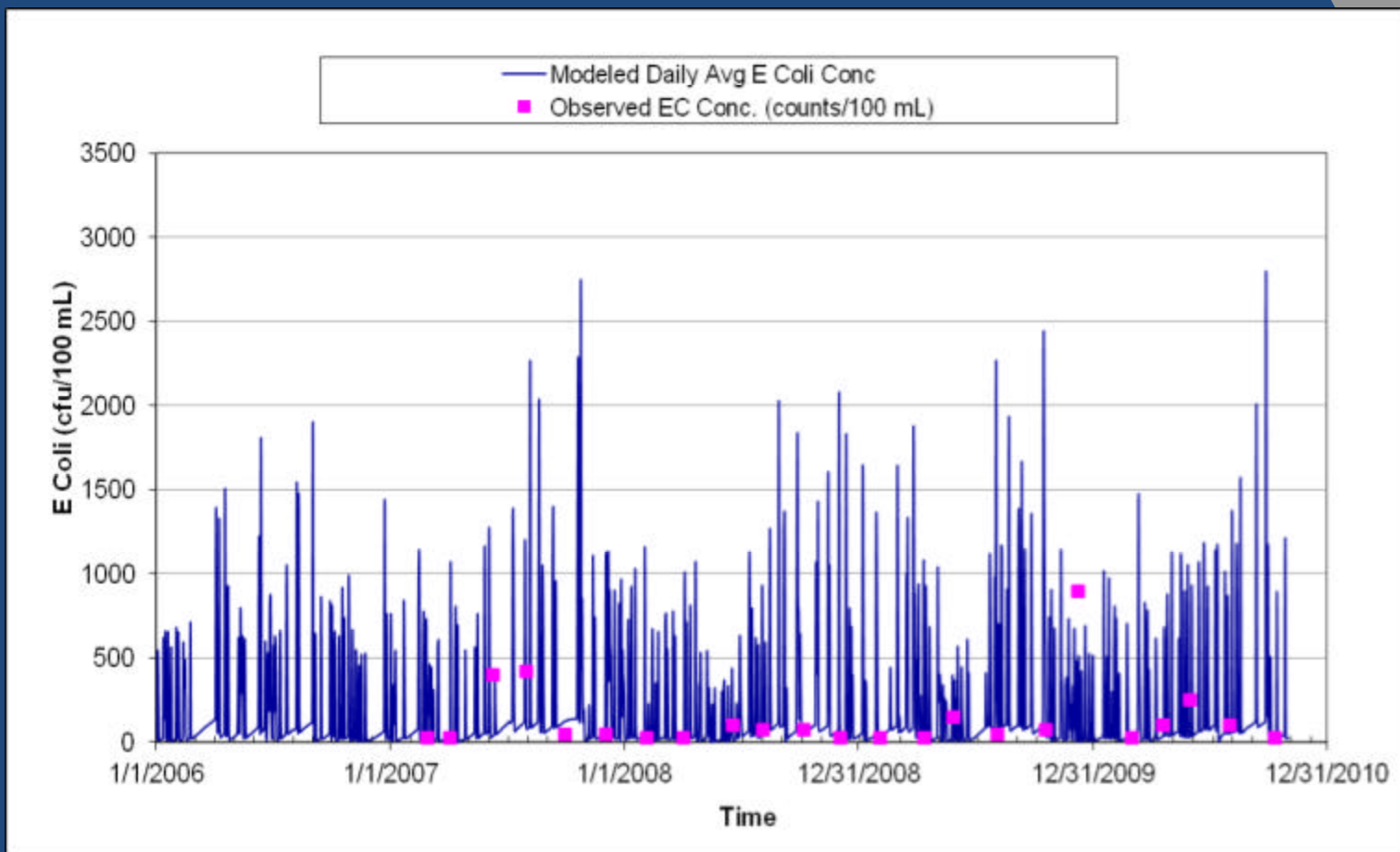
DRAFT Powells Creek TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	1.49E+13	2.33E+12	84.4%
Cropland	1.44E+12	2.88E+10	98.0%
Pasture	1.36E+13	2.72E+11	98.0%
Urban (Pets)	1.15E+14	2.30E+12	98.0%
Cattle - direct deposition	2.09E+12	0.00E+00	100%
Wildlife - direct deposition	2.62E+12	2.62E+12	0%
Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	4.04E+11	0.00E+00	100%
Permitted Point Sources*	0.00E+00	7.55E+10	-

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

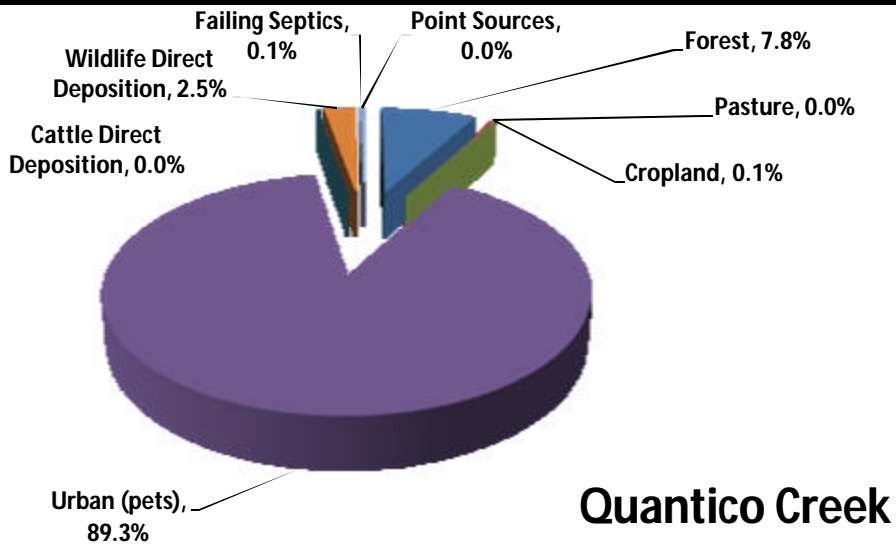
WQ Calibration – Quantico Creek (1AQUA004.46)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
70	82

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
26	24

DRAFT Quantico Creek *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

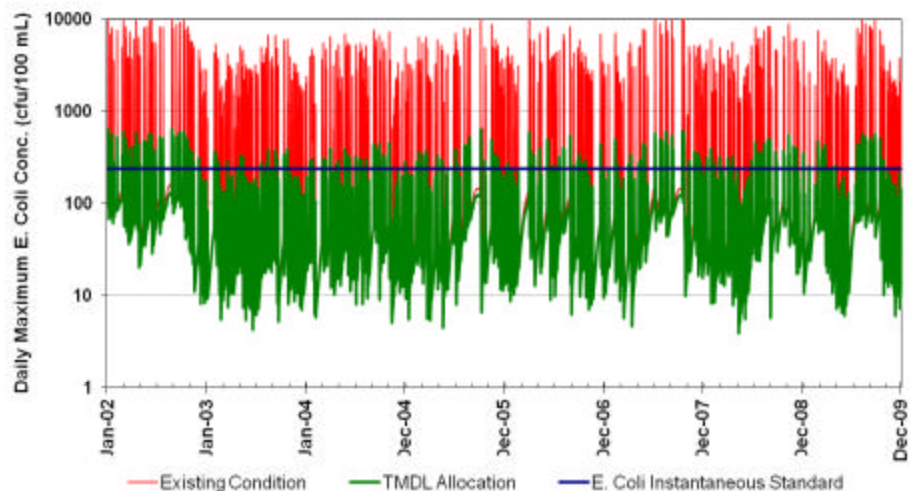
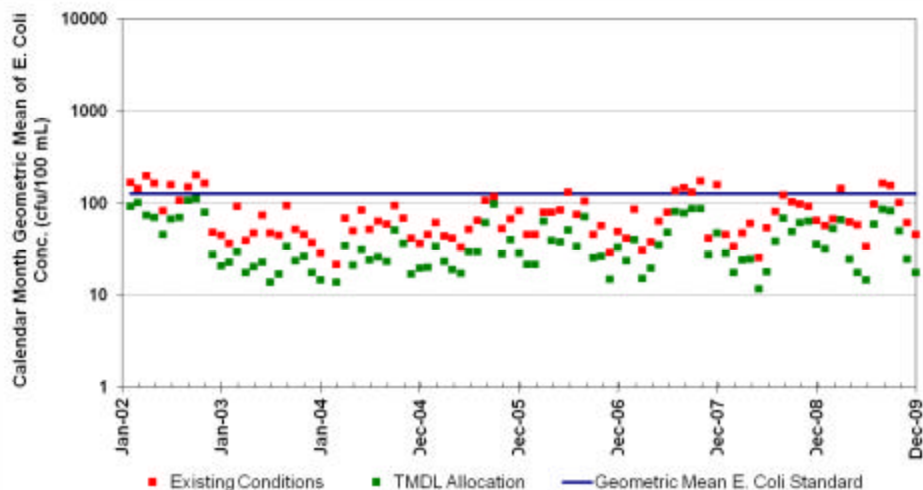


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	7.59E+12	7.8%
Cropland	6.88E+10	0.1%
Pasture	4.21E+10	0.0%
Urban	8.64E+13	89.3%
Cattle Direct Deposition	2.34E+10	0.0%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	2.47E+12	2.5%
Failing Septics	1.37E+11	0.1%
Point Sources	0.00E+00	0.0%
Total	9.67E+13	100.0%

Quantico Creek Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							18%	27%
1	100						18%	27%
2	100	50					17%	27%
3	100	100					16%	27%
4	100	100	100	100	100		0%	1%
5	100	100				50	0%	26%
6	100	100				75	0%	26%
7	100	100	95	95	95		0%	11%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	1%	19%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	0%	17%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	9%	25%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	1%	22%
12	100	100				100	0%	26%
13	100	100	98.6	98.6	0	0	0%	9%

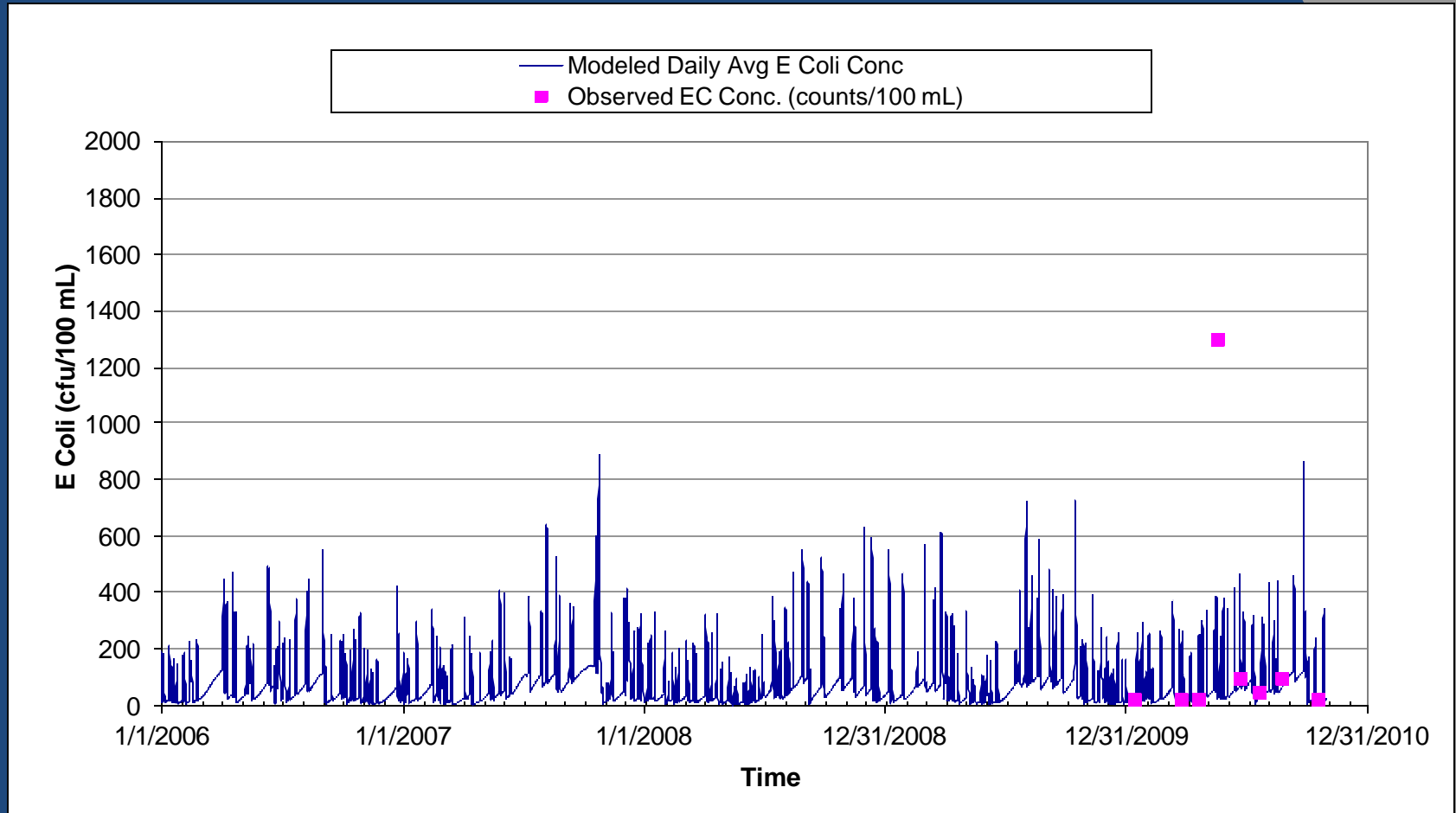
DRAFT Quantico Creek TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	7.59E+12	7.59E+12	0.0%
Cropland	6.88E+10	9.64E+08	98.6%
Pasture	4.21E+10	5.89E+08	98.6%
Urban (Pets)	8.64E+13	1.21E+12	98.6%
Cattle - direct deposition	2.34E+10	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	2.47E+12	2.47E+12	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	1.37E+11	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	0.00E+00	1.13E+11	-

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

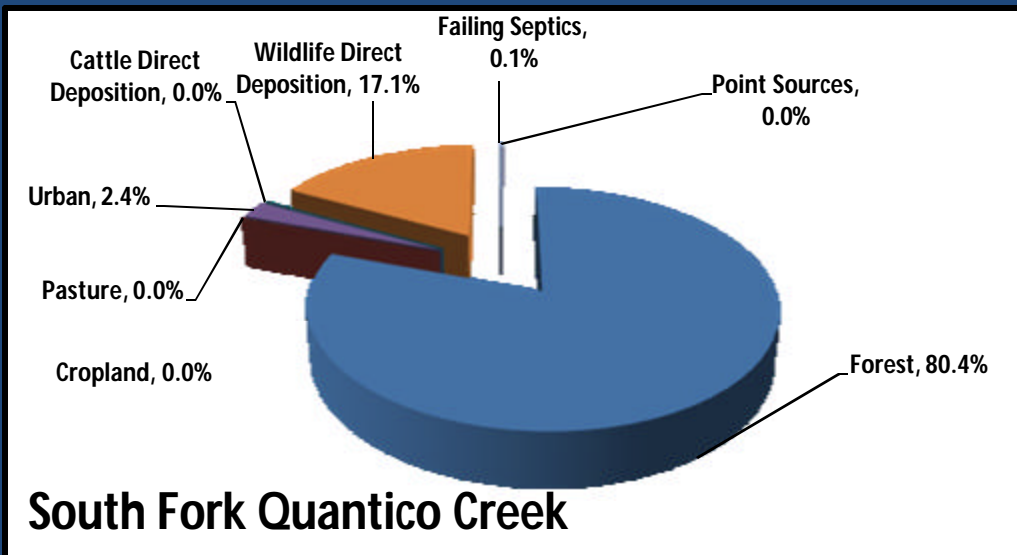
WQ Calibration – South Fork Quantico Creek (1AS00006.73)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
54	63

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
20	13

DRAFT South Fork Quantico Creek *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

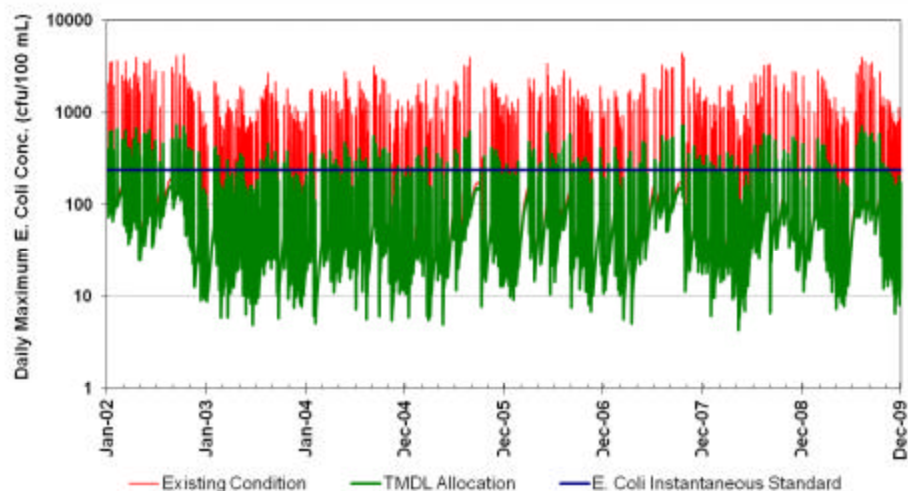
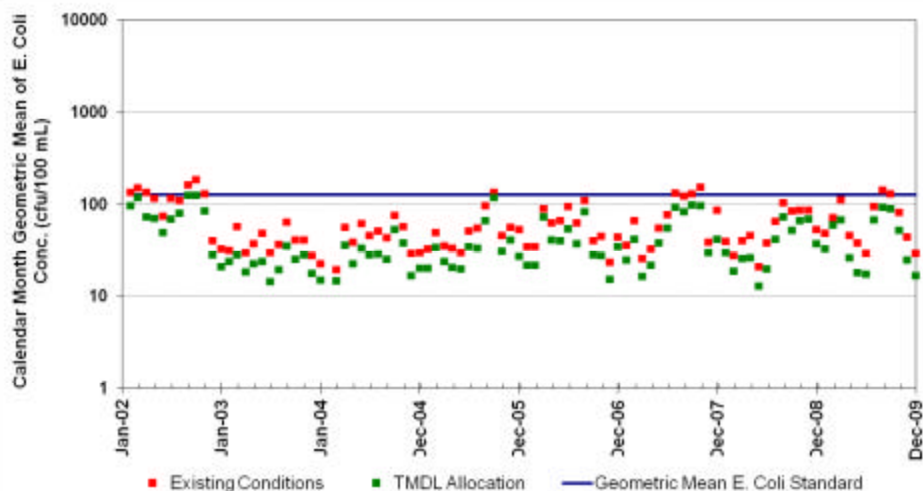


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	6.09E+12	80.4%
Cropland	1.78E+09	0.0%
Pasture	3.94E+08	0.0%
Urban	1.83E+11	2.4%
Cattle Direct Deposition	2.37E+09	0.0%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	1.30E+12	17.1%
Failing Septics	5.52E+09	0.1%
Point Sources	0.00E+00	0.0%
Total	7.58E+12	100%

South Fork Quantico Creek Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							13%	22%
1	100						13%	22%
2	100	50					12%	22%
3	100	100					12%	22%
4	100	100	100	100			3%	16%
5	100	100				50	1%	23%
6	100	100				75	1%	23%
7	100	100	95	95	95		0%	2%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	0%	6%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	0%	3%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	2%	13%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	0%	12%
12	100	100				100	0%	18%
13	100	100	95	95	76	0	0%	10%

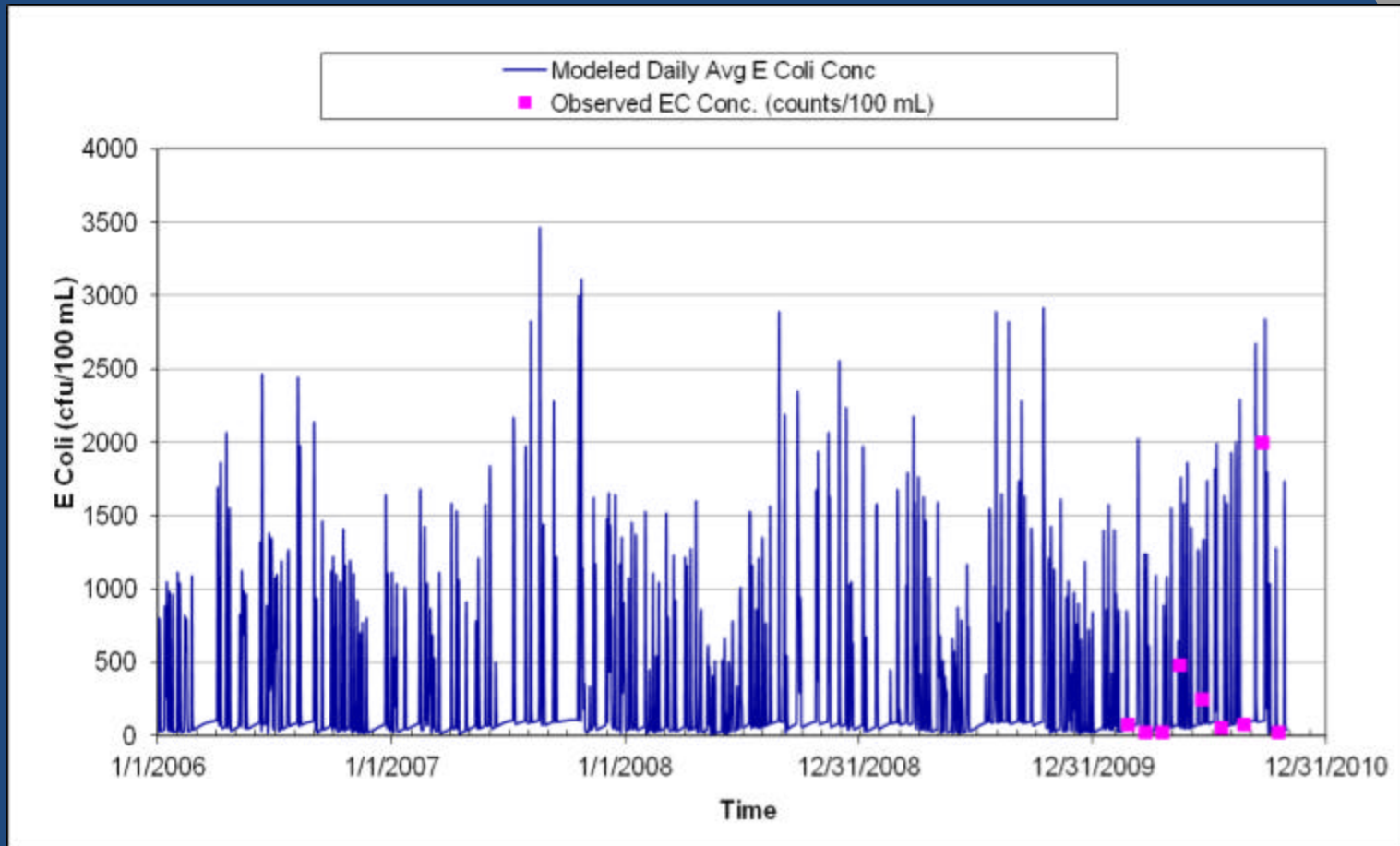
DRAFT South Fork Quantico Creek TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	6.09E+12	1.46E+12	76.0%
Cropland	1.78E+09	8.92E+07	95.0%
Pasture	3.94E+08	1.97E+07	95.0%
Urban	1.83E+11	9.15E+09	95.0%
Cattle - direct deposition	2.37E+11	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	1.30E+12	1.30E+12	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	5.52E+09	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	0.00E+00	2.77E+10	-

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

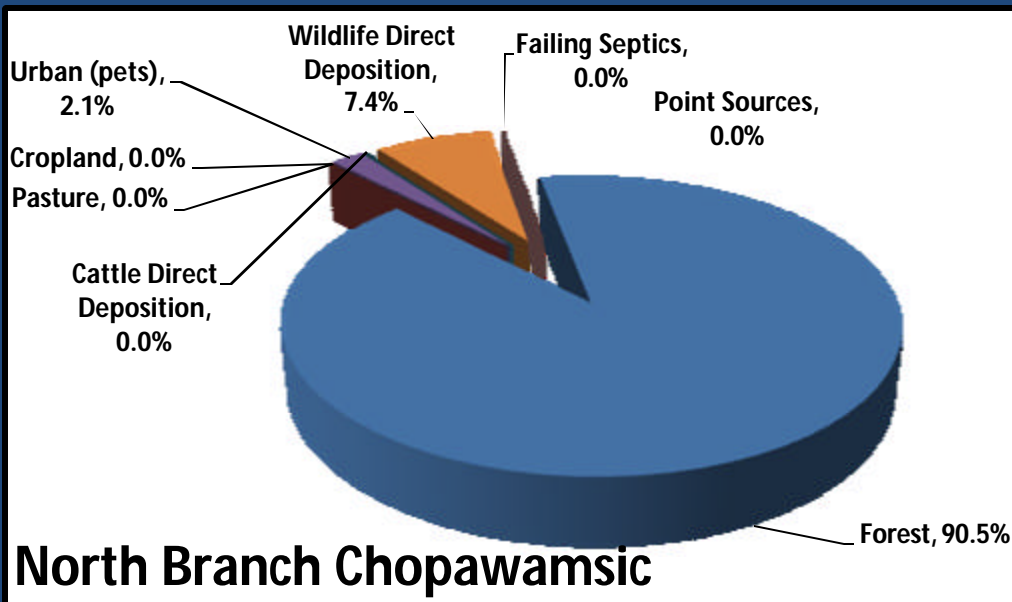
WQ Calibration – North Branch Chopawamsic Creek (1ANOR009.87)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
102	101

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
29	33

DRAFT North Branch Chopawamsic Creek *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

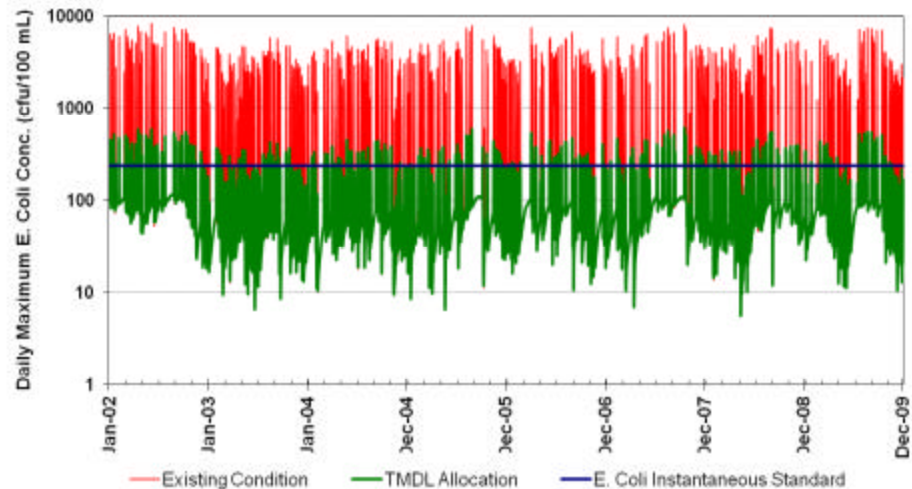
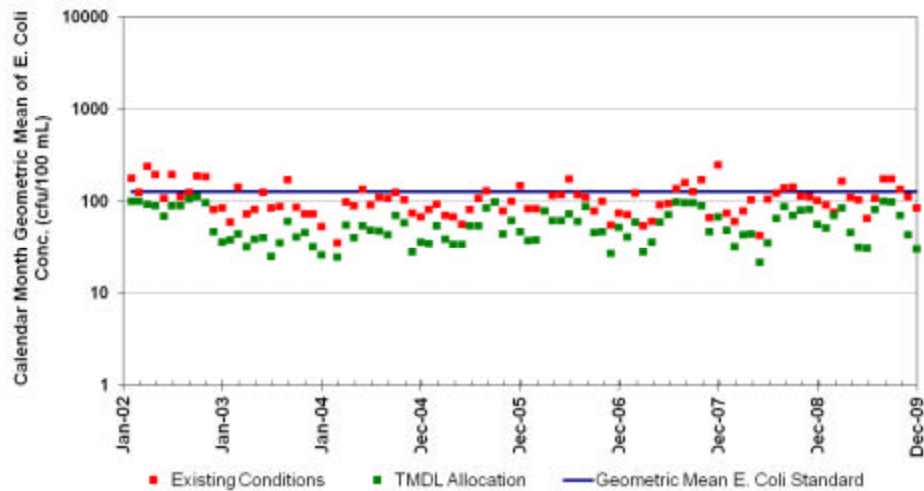


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	2.60E+13	90.5%
Cropland	1.98E+09	0.0%
Pasture	4.15E+08	0.0%
Urban	5.93E+11	2.1%
Cattle Direct Deposition	0.00E+00	0.0%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	2.12E+12	7.4%
Failing Septics	0.00E+00	0.0%
Point Sources	0.00E+00	0.0%
Total	2.87E+13	100.0%

North Branch Chopawamsic Creek Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							25%	29%
1	100						25%	29%
2	100	50					25%	29%
3	100	100					25%	29%
4	100	100	100	100			23%	27%
5	100	100				50	4%	27%
6	100	100				75	1%	27%
7	100	100	95	95	95	0	0%	9%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	2%	12%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	0%	12%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	6%	17%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	4%	15%
12	100	100				100	0%	19%
13	100	100	93.6	93.6	93.6	0	0%	10%

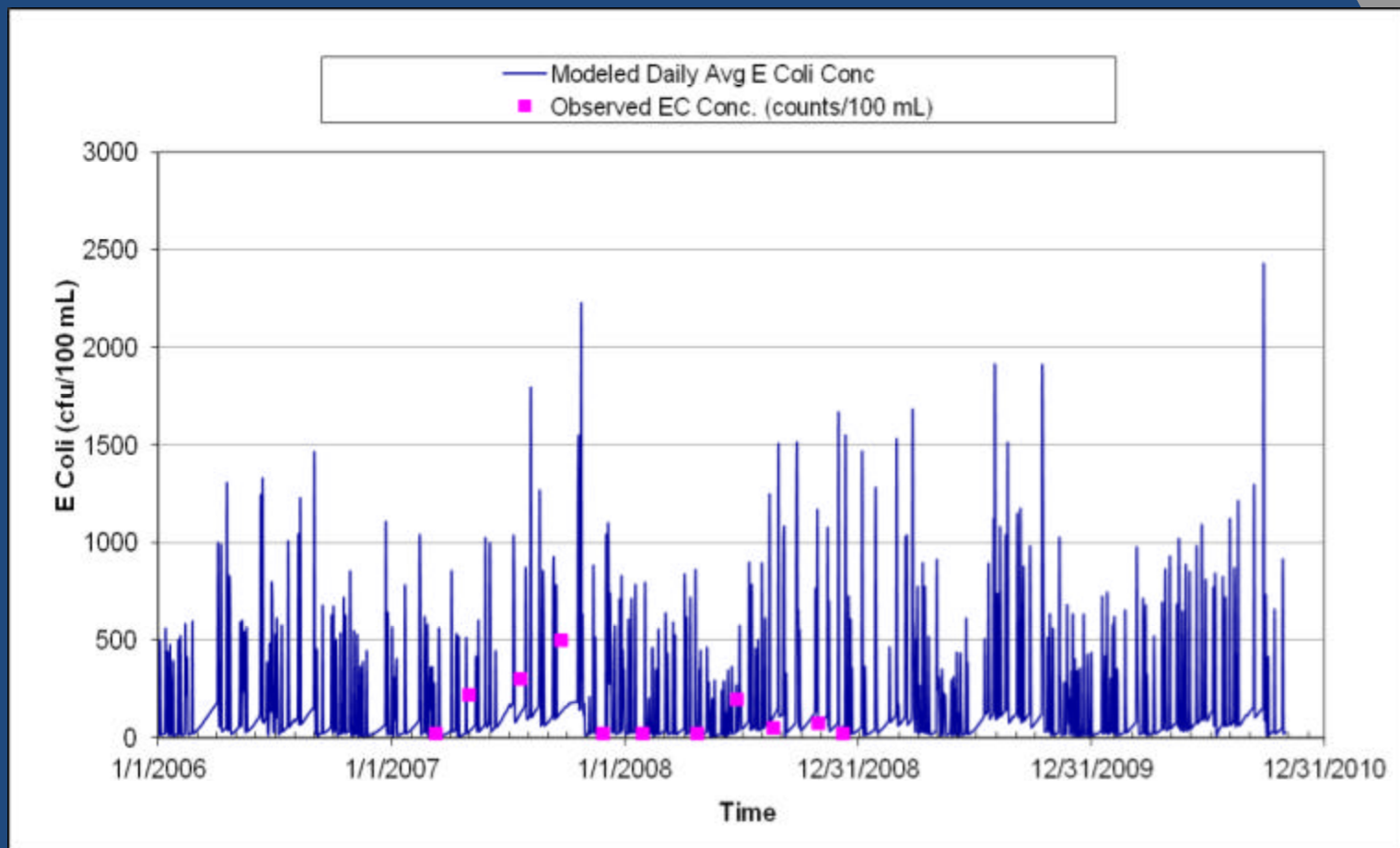
DRAFT North Branch Chopawamsic Creek TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	2.60E+13	1.66E+12	93.6%
Cropland	1.98E+09	1.26E+08	93.6%
Pasture	4.15E+08	2.65E+07	93.6%
Urban	5.93E+11	3.79E+10	93.6%
Cattle - direct deposition	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	2.12E+12	2.12E+12	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	0.00E+00	3.82E+10	-

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

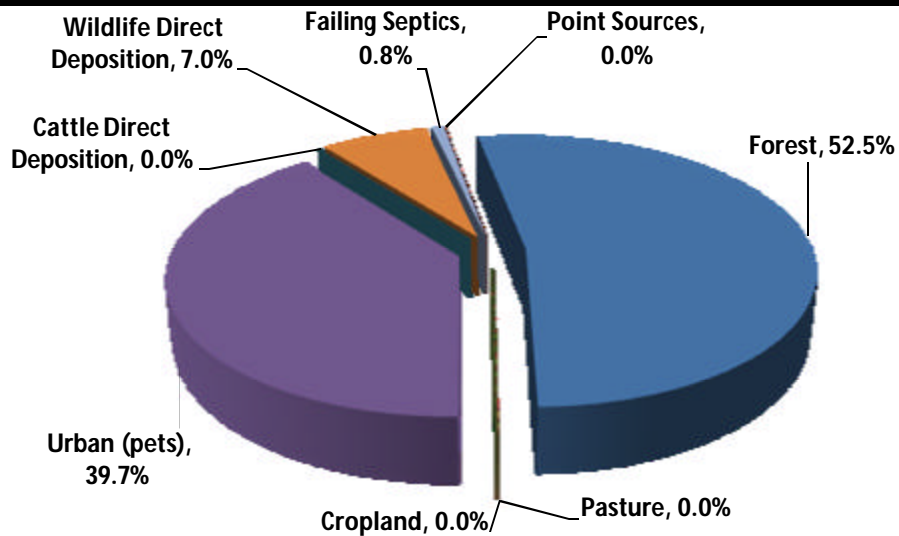
WQ Calibration – Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River (1AXLF000.13)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
68	71

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
25	18

DRAFT Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading



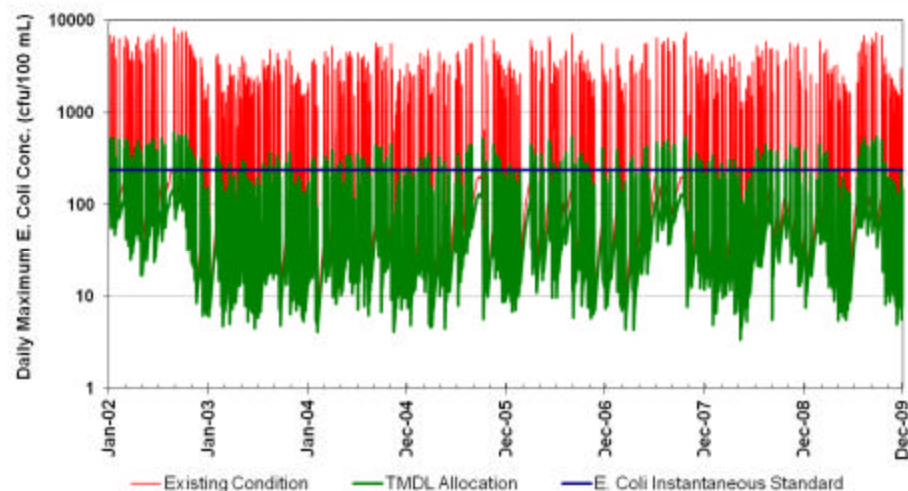
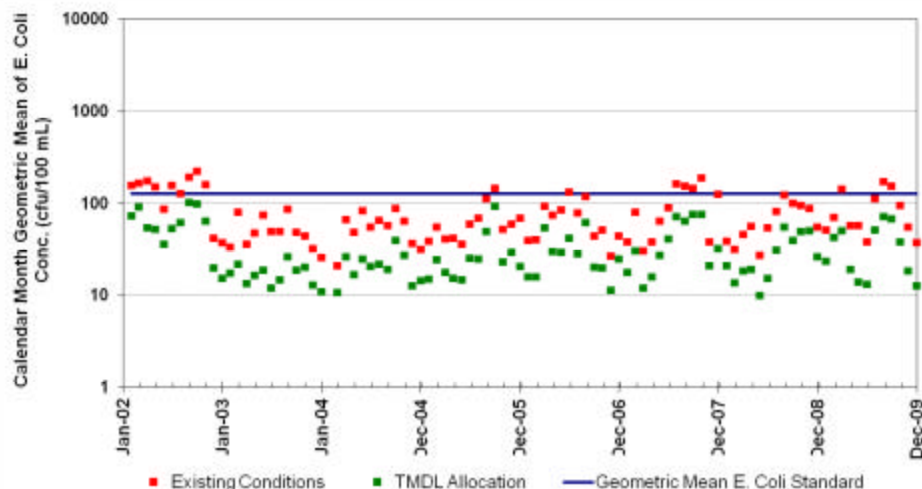
Unnamed Trib to Potomac River

Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	5.17E+12	52.5%
Cropland	1.70E+09	0.0%
Pasture	1.07E+09	0.0%
Urban	3.90E+12	39.7%
Cattle Direct Deposition	1.08E+09	0.0%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	6.90E+11	7.0%
Failing Septics	7.45E+10	0.8%
Point Sources	1.74E+09	0.0%
Total	9.85E+12	100.0%

Unnamed Tributary to Potomac Creek Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							19%	25%
1	100						18%	24%
2	100	50					18%	24%
3	100	100					16%	24%
4	100	100	100	100			6%	17%
5	100	100				50	0%	21%
6	100	100				75	0%	20%
7	100	100	95	95	95	0	0%	9%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	0%	13%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	0%	12%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	3%	19%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	1%	17%
12	100	100				100	0%	19%
13	100	100	94.4	94.4	94.4	0	0%	10%

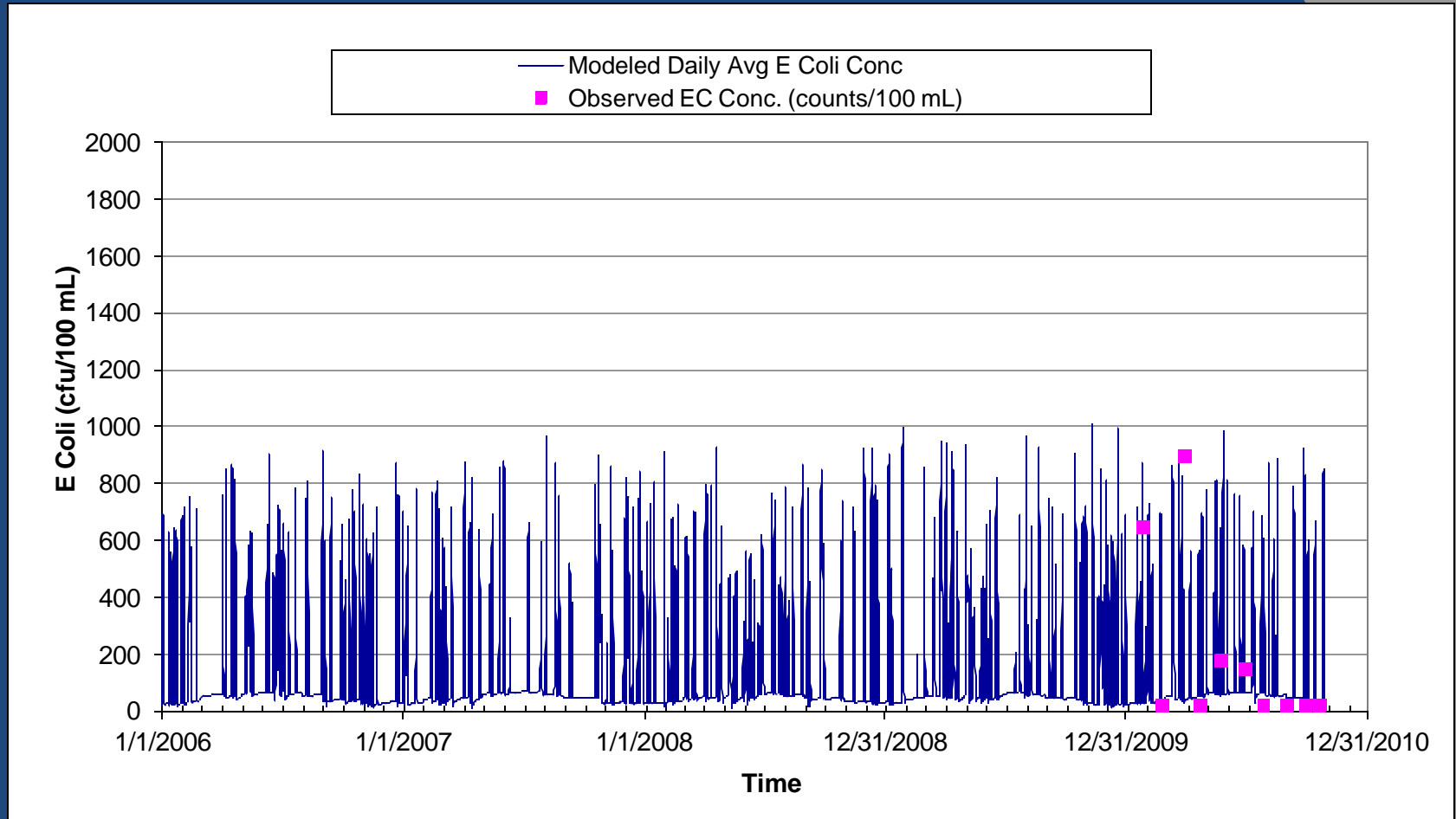
DRAFT Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	5.17E+12	2.90E+11	94.4%
Cropland	1.70E+09	9.50E+07	94.4%
Pasture	1.07E+09	5.98E+07	94.4%
Urban	3.90E+12	2.19E+11	94.4%
Cattle - direct deposition	1.08E+09	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	6.90E+11	6.90E+11	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	7.45E+10	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	1.74E+09	1.37E+10	-

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

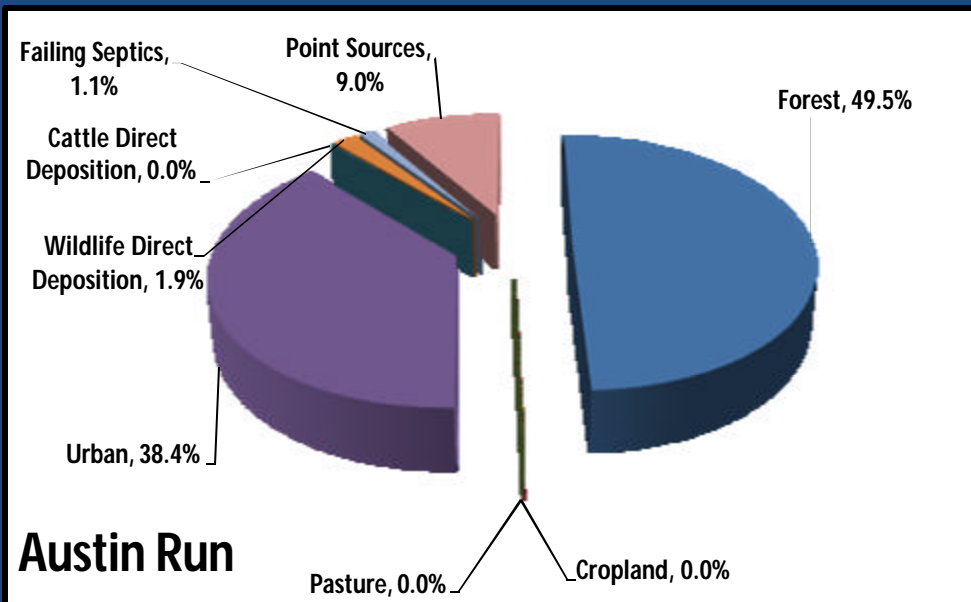
WQ Calibration – Austin Run (1AAUS000.49)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
72	72

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
23	20

DRAFT Austin Run *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading



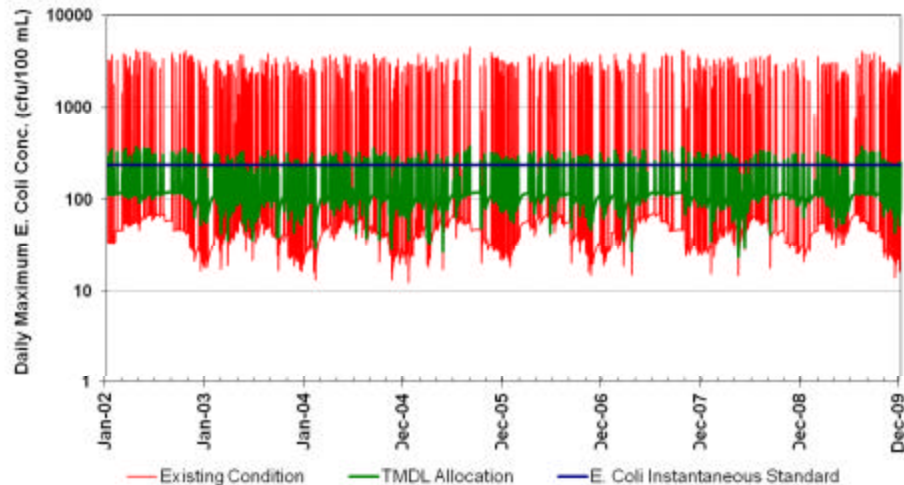
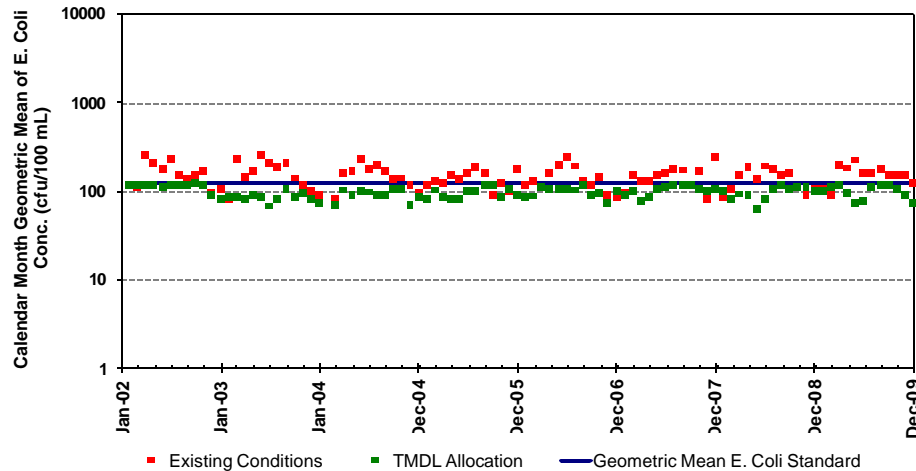
Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	4.33E+13	49.5%
Cropland	7.42E+09	0.0%
Pasture	2.88E+09	0.0%
Urban	3.36E+13	38.4%
Cattle Direct Deposition	2.48E+10	0.0%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	1.67E+12	1.9%
Failing Septics	9.62E+11	1.1%
Point Sources*	7.87E+12	9.0%
Total	8.74E+13	100.0%

* Average reported discharge flow of 4.52 MDG used for Aquia Wastewater Treatment Plant during the water quality calibration and the development of the existing conditions *E. coli* loads

Austin Run Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							98%	25%
1	100						98%	25%
2	100	50					98%	25%
3	100	100					98%	25%
4	100	100	100	100			10%	19%
5	100	100				50	65%	24%
6	100	100				75	61%	24%
7	100	100	85	85	85	0	8%	19%
8	100	100	90	90	90	0	7%	17%
9	100	50	50	50	50	0	12%	21%
10	100	75	75	75	75	0	10%	22%
11	100	100	95	95	95	0	0%	11%
12	100	100	95.9	95.9	95.9	0	0%	10%

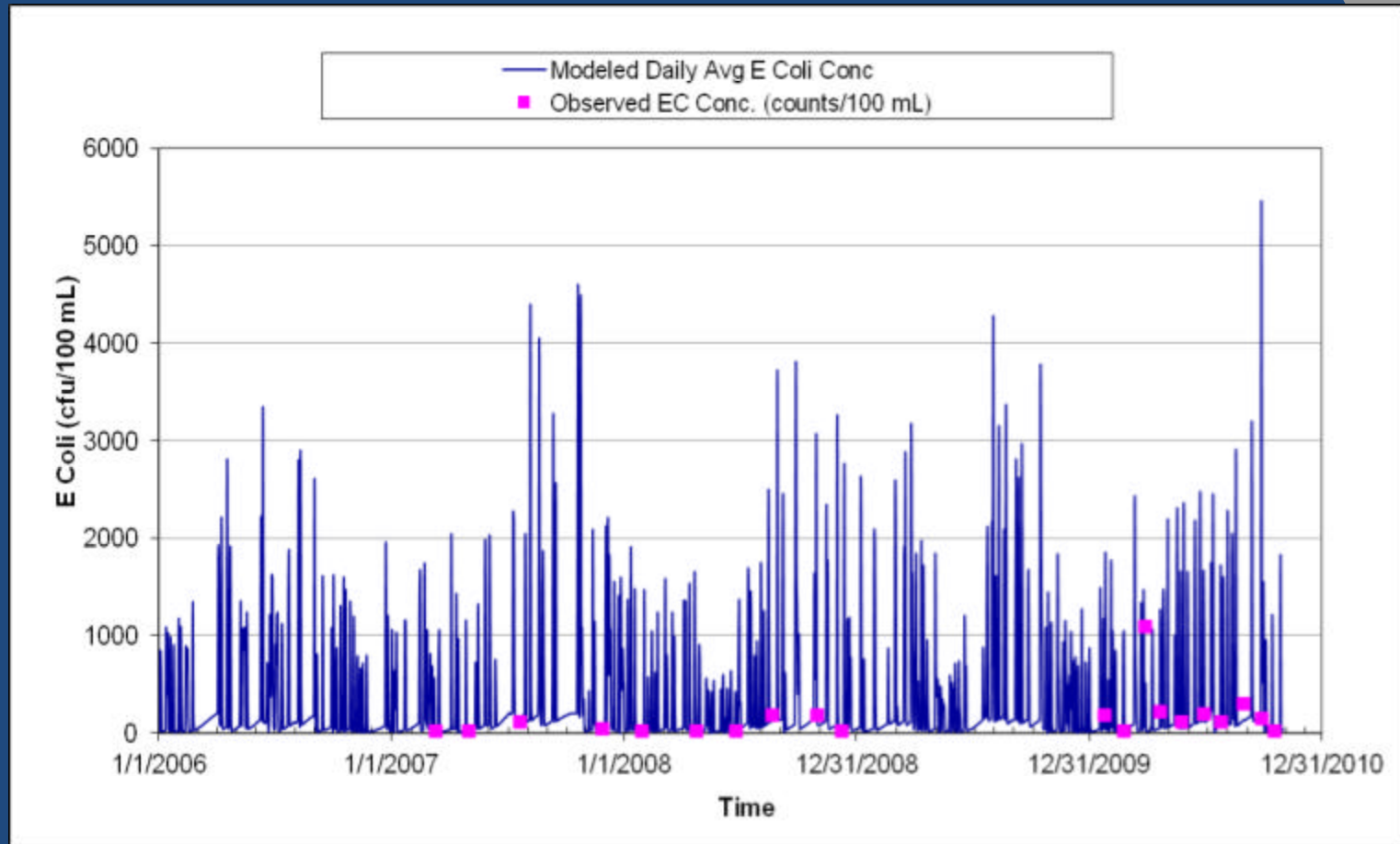
DRAFT Austin Run TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	4.33E+13	1.78E+12	95.9%
Cropland	7.42E+09	3.04E+08	95.9%
Pasture	2.88E+09	1.18E+08	95.9%
Urban	3.36E+13	1.38E+12	95.9%
Cattle - direct deposition	2.48E+10	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	1.67E+12	1.67E+12	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	9.62E+11	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	7.87E+12	2.12E+13	-

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

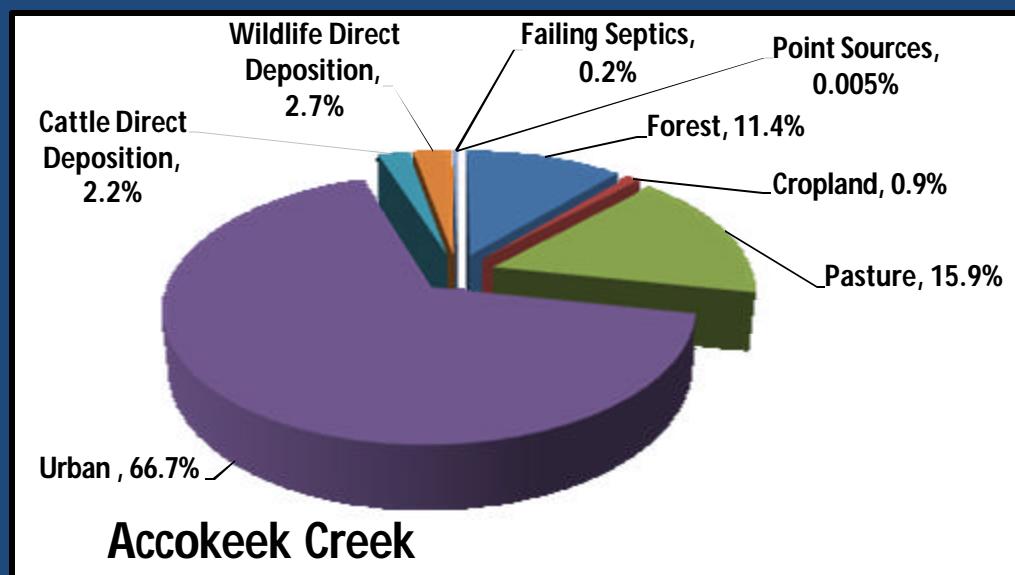
WQ Calibration – Accokeek Creek (1AACC006.13)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
102	104

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
31	18

DRAFT Accokeek Creek *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

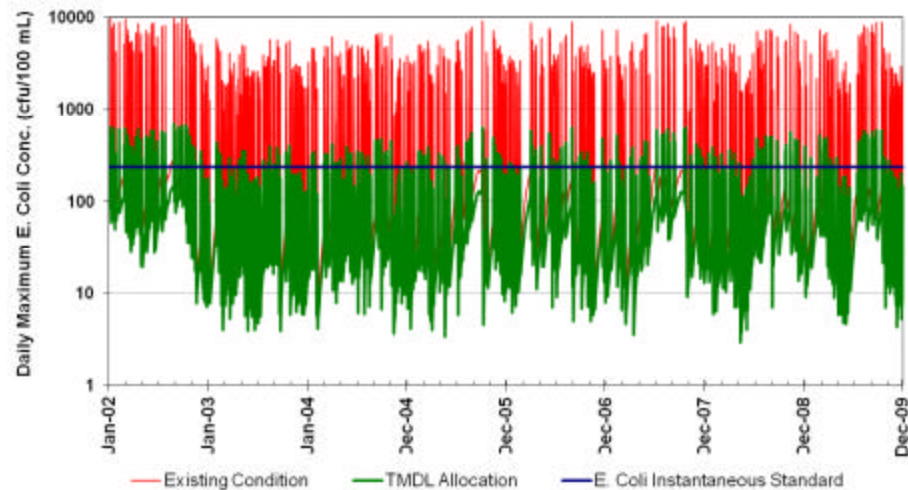
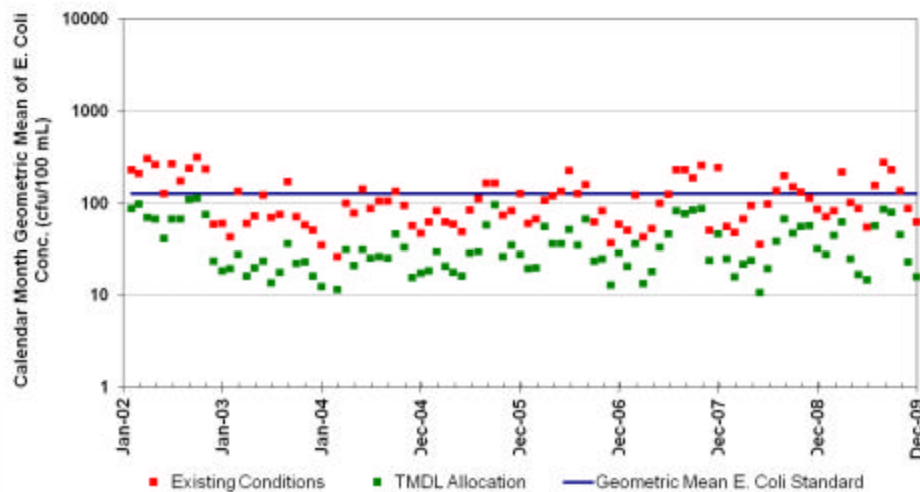


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	7.24E+12	11.4%
Cropland	5.52E+11	0.9%
Pasture	1.01E+13	15.9%
Urban	4.24E+13	66.7%
Cattle Direct Deposition	1.40E+12	2.2%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	1.73E+12	2.7%
Failing Septics	1.33E+11	0.2%
Point Sources	3.13E+09	0.0%
Total	6.35E+13	100.0%

Accokeek Creek Scenarios

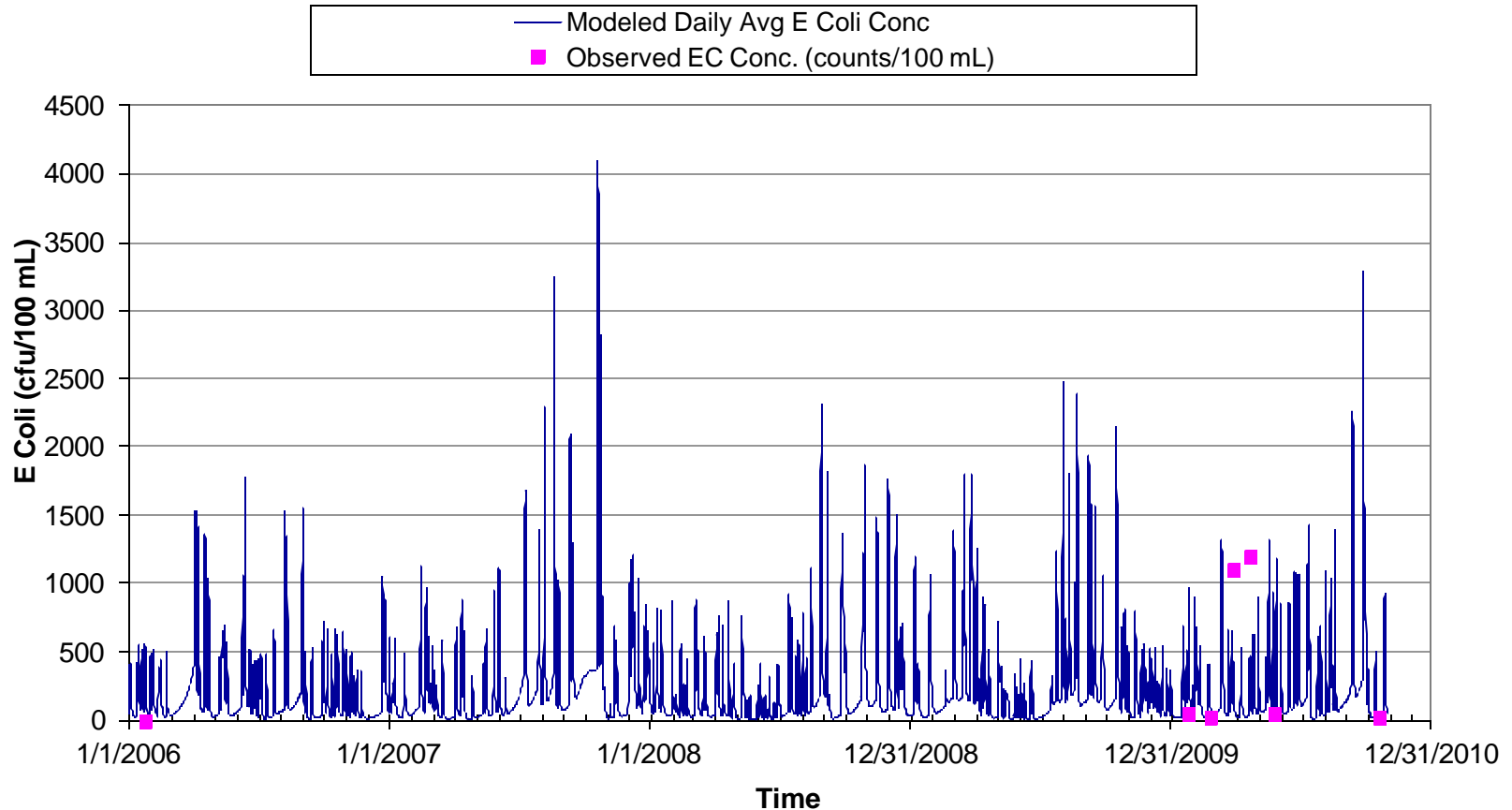
Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							38%	31%
1	100						33%	31%
2	100	50					25%	30%
3	100	100					18%	30%
4	100	100	100	100			1%	23%
5	100	100				50	4%	21%
6	100	100				75	2%	21%
7	100	100	95	95	95	0	0%	11%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	1%	15%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	1%	13%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	17%	22%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	7%	19%
12	100	100				100	0%	18%
13	100	100	95.5	95.5	65.5	0	0%	10%

DRAFT Accokeek Creek TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	7.24E+12	2.50E+12	65.5%
Cropland	5.52E+11	2.49E+10	95.5%
Pasture	1.01E+13	4.53E+11	95.5%
Urban	4.24E+13	1.91E+12	95.5%
Cattle - direct deposition	1.40E+12	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	1.73E+12	1.73E+12	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	1.33E+11	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	3.13E+09	6.93E+10	-

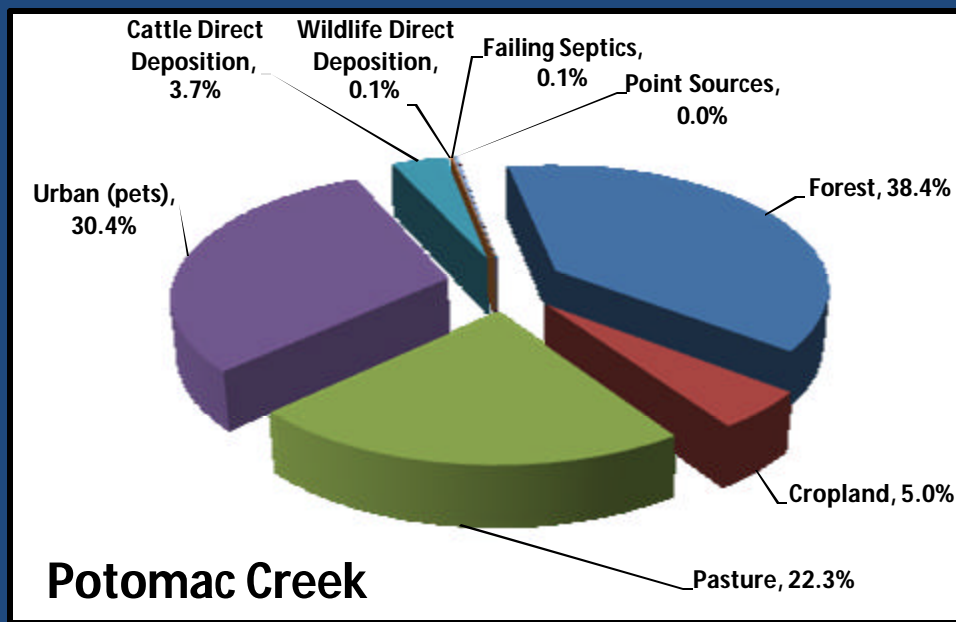
WQ Calibration – Potomac Creek (1APOM006.72)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
105	101

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
35	32

DRAFT Potomac Creek *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

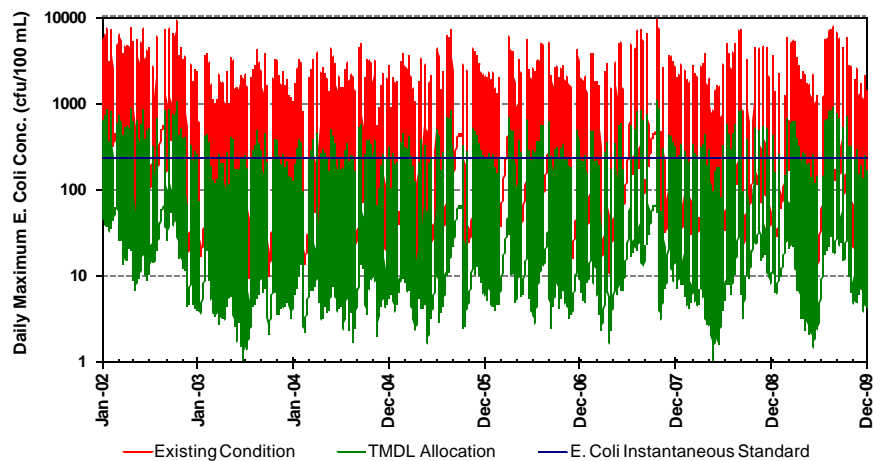
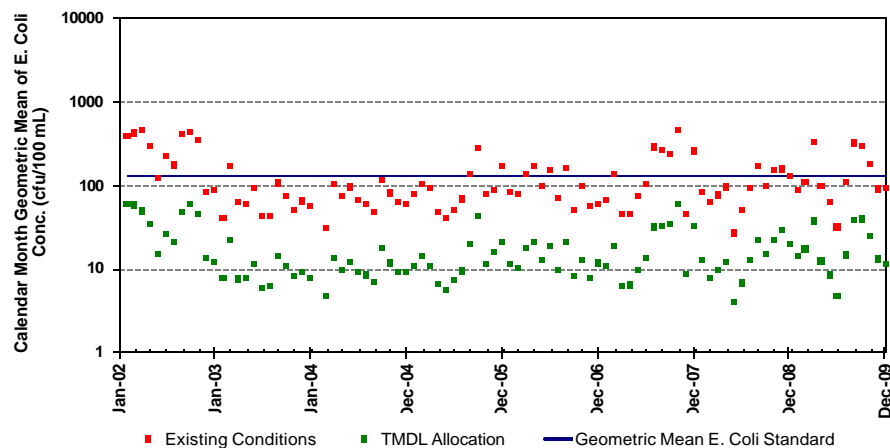


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	5.61E+13	38.4%
Cropland	7.27E+12	5.0%
Pasture	3.26E+13	22.3%
Urban	4.44E+13	30.4%
Cattle Direct Deposition	5.37E+12	3.7%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	1.21E+11	0.1%
Failing Septics	2.18E+11	0.1%
Point Sources	0.00E+00	0.0%
Total	1.46E+14	100.0%

Potomac Creek Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							32%	34%
1	100						32%	34%
2	100	50					28%	32%
3	100	100					17%	29%
4	100	100	100	100			5%	14%
5	100	100				50	5%	27%
6	100	100				75	5%	27%
7	100	100	95	95	95	0	0%	4%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	0%	16%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	0%	12%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	15%	25%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	5%	19%
12	100	100				100	4%	27%
13	100	100	92.2	92.2	92.2	0	0%	10%

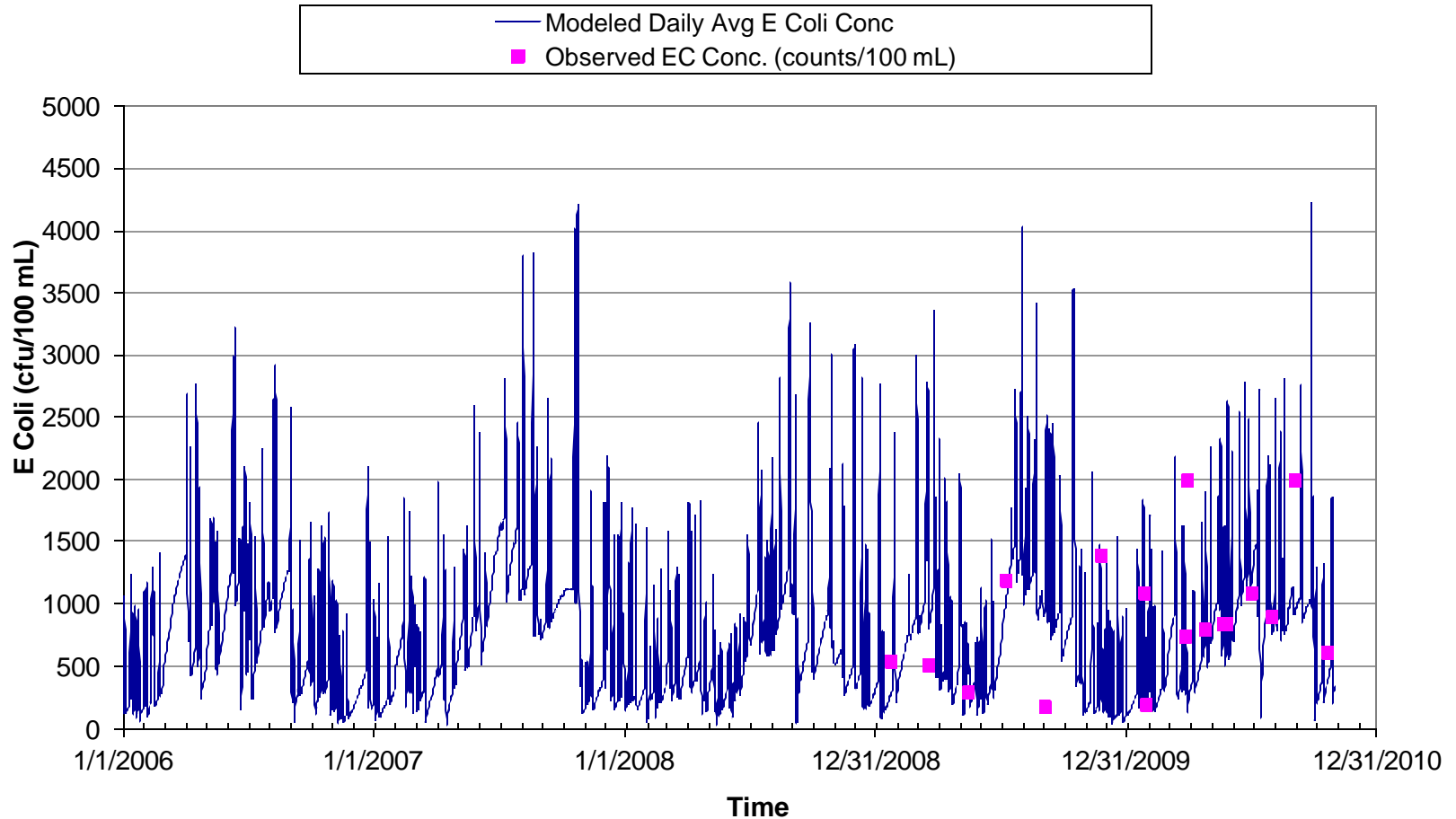
DRAFT Potomac Creek TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	5.61E+13	4.37E+12	92.2%
Cropland	7.27E+12	5.67E+11	92.2%
Pasture	3.26E+13	2.54E+12	92.2%
Urban	4.44E+13	3.46E+12	92.2%
Cattle - direct deposition	5.37E+12	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	1.21E+11	1.21E+11	0.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	2.18E+11	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	0.00E+00	1.11+11	0.0%

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

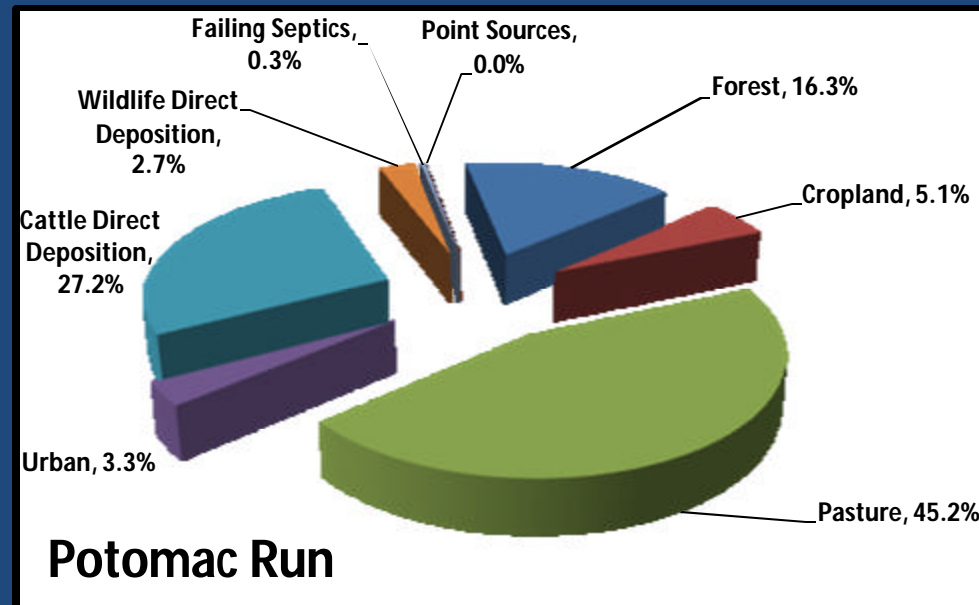
WQ Calibration – Potomac Run (1APOR000.40)



<i>E. coli</i> Geometric Mean	
Simulated	Observed
548	621

Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion	
Simulated	Observed
84	83

DRAFT Potomac Run *E. coli* Existing Annual Loading

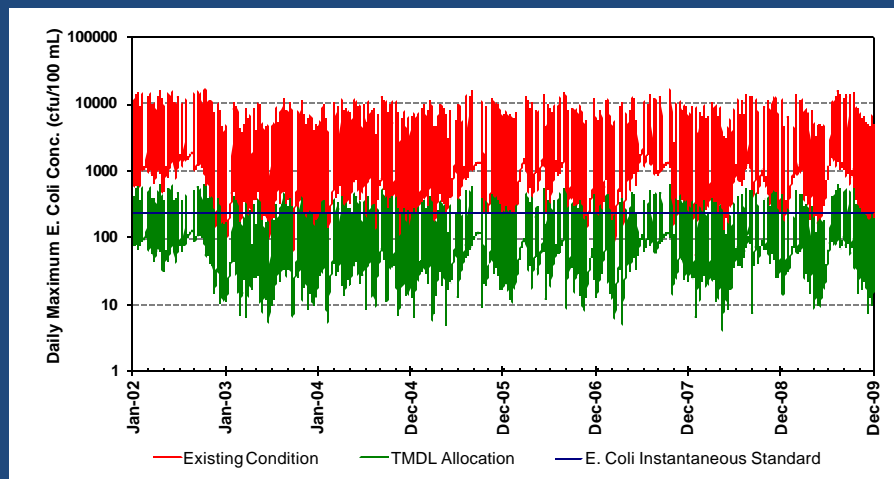
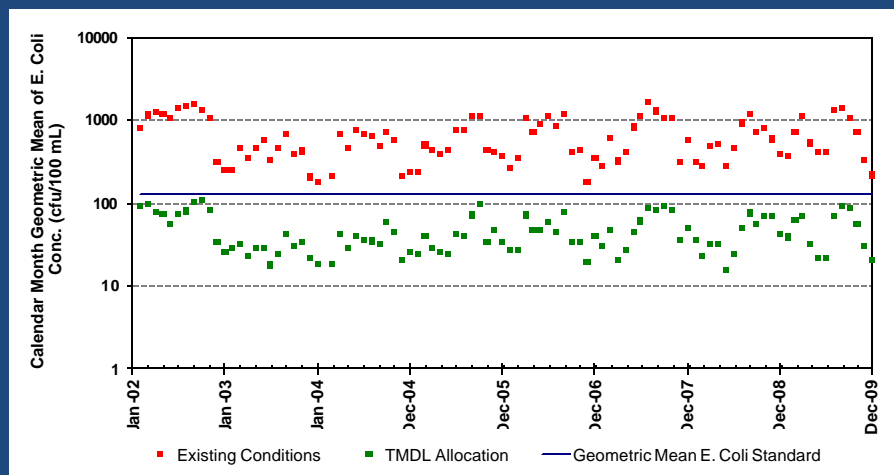


Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Existing Loads	
	cfu/yr	%
Forest	1.31E+13	16.3%
Cropland	4.14E+12	5.1%
Pasture	3.64E+13	45.2%
Urban	2.63E+12	3.3%
Cattle Direct Deposition	2.19E+13	27.2%
Wildlife Direct Deposition	2.17E+12	2.7%
Failing Septics	2.16E+11	0.3%
Point Sources	0.00E+00	0.0%
Total	8.05E+13	100.0%

Potomac Run Scenarios

Scenario	Failing Sewage Disposal Systems	Direct Deposition from Cattle	Non-Point Source Agriculture	Non-Point Source Urban	Non-Point Source Forest (Wildlife)	Direct Deposition from Wildlife	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Geometric Mean Criterion	Percent Exceedance of the <i>E. Coli</i> Maximum Assessment Criterion
0							100%	85%
1	100						100%	85%
2	100	50					97%	77%
3	100	100					15%	34%
4	100	100	100	100			7%	20%
5	100	100				50	2%	25%
6	100	100				75	0%	25%
7	100	100	95	95	95	0	5%	18%
8	100	100	85	85	85	0	7%	21%
9	100	100	90	90	90	0	8%	21%
10	100	50	50	50	50	0	36%	43%
11	100	75	75	75	75	0	22%	34%
12	100	100				100	0%	24%
13	100	100	98.0	98.0	98.0	59.0	0%	10%

DRAFT Potomac Run TMDL Allocation



Land Use/Source	Annual Average <i>E. coli</i> Loads (cfu/yr)		Reduction (%)
	Existing	Allocation	
Forest	1.31E+13	2.62E+11	98.0%
Cropland	4.14E+12	8.28E+10	98.0%
Pasture	3.64E+13	7.28E+11	98.0%
Urban	2.63E+12	5.26E+10	98.0%
Cattle - direct deposition	2.19E+13	0.00E+00	100.0%
Wildlife - direct deposition	2.17E+12	8.88E+11	59.0%
Failing Septic - direct deposition	2.16E+11	0.00E+00	100.0%
Permitted Point Sources*	0.00E+00	2.01E+10	0.0%

**Draft allocation for Permitted Point Sources includes an allowance for the future growth and expansion of point sources in the watershed.*

MS4 Allocations

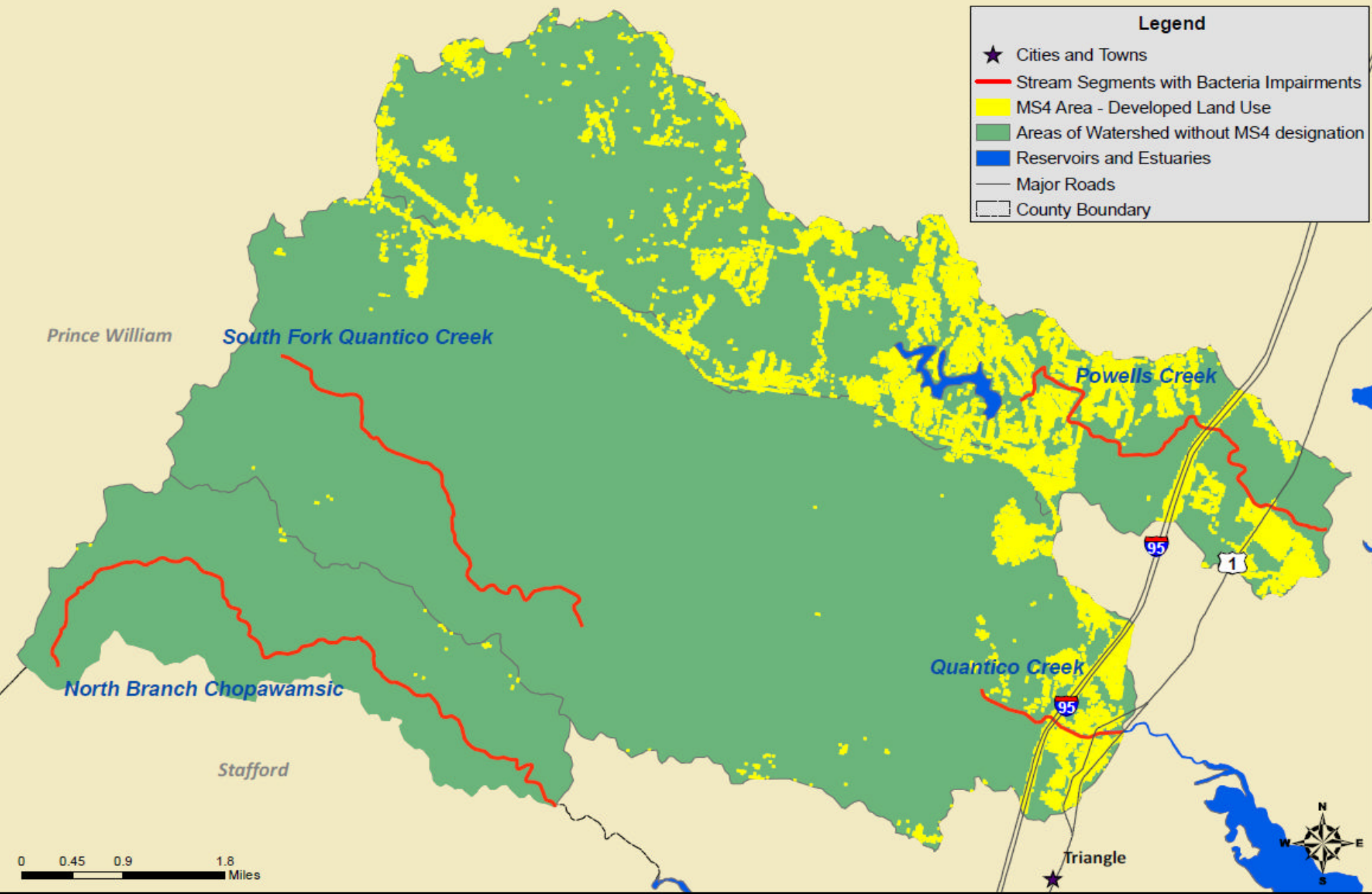
- For this project, to be defined as an MS4 area the following criteria must be met:
 - **Phase I MS4 Permit:** Area must be within the geographical bounds of the Permit Area (for example, if the permit is for Prince William County, must be within the bounds of Prince William County) and have land use defined as high, medium, or low density developed area.
 - **Phase II MS4 Permit:** Area must be within the geographical bounds of the Permit Area (for example, if the permit is for Stafford County, must be within the bounds of Stafford County); have land use defined as high, medium, or low density developed area; and be located within the Census defined Urban Areas (last Census update – 2008).
- The assumption is that the areas that fit the above criteria are roughly equivalent to the areas that drain to MS4 outfalls.
- Best approach at this time to estimate what areas drain to MS4 outfalls. If, in the future, permittees can provide better information regarding their system outfalls and drainage areas, report can be updated at a later date.
- Loadings will be lumped together by geographical jurisdiction.

DRAFT MS4 Allocations

Permit Number	MS4 Permit	MS4 Geographical Area	Developed Acreage	Overall MS4 Allocation (cfu/year)	Allocation Unit Load (cfu/acre/year)	MS4 Allocation by Jurisdiction (cfu/year)
Powells Creek (A26R-02-BAC)						
VA0088595	Prince William County	Prince William County	2,242.0	2.30E+12	1.03E+09	2.30E+12
VAR040100	Prince William County Public Schools					
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
Total MS4 WLA			2,242.0	2.30E+12		2.30E+12
Quantico Creek (A26R-03-BAC) & South Fork Quantico Creek (A26R-05-BAC)						
VA0088595	Prince William County	Prince William County	577.1	1.22E+12	1.46E+09	8.41E+11
VAR040100	Prince William County Public Schools					
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
VAR040117	Town of Dumfries	Town of Dumfries	259.9			3.79E+11
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
Total MS4 WLA			837.0	1.22E+12		1.22E+12
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek (A26R-04-BAC)						
VA0088595	Prince William County	Prince William County	5.6	3.79E+10	6.32E+09	3.79E+10
VAR040100	Prince William County Public Schools					
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
VAR040069	United States Marine Corps, Quantico					
Total MS4 WLA			5.6	3.79E+10		3.79E+10

MS4 Geographical Area

Powells Creek, Quantico Creek, South Fork Quantico Creek, and North Branch Chopawamsic Creek

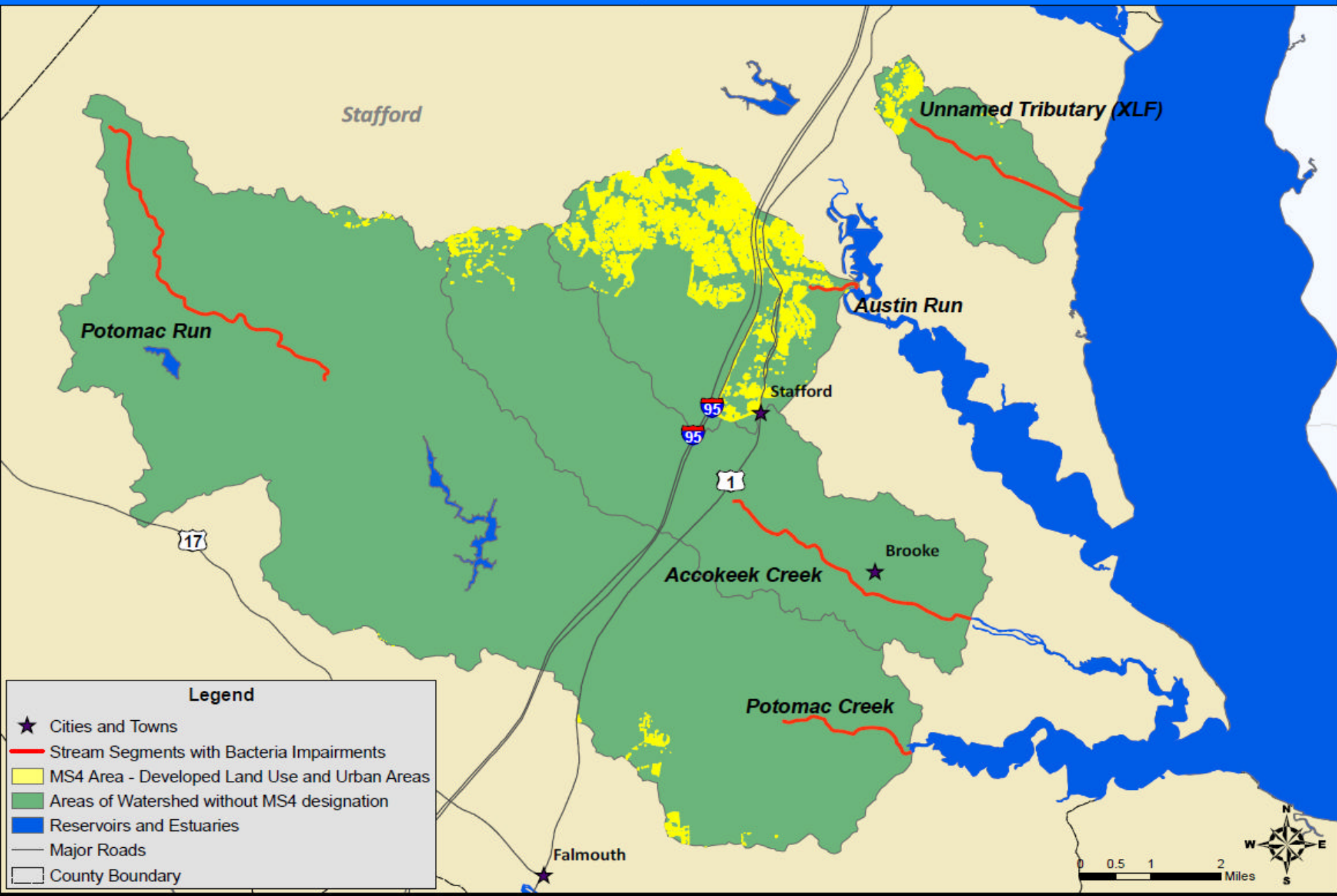


DRAFT MS4 Allocations (Continued)

Permit Number	MS4 Permit	MS4 Geographical Area	MS4 Acreage	Overall MS4 Allocation (cfu/year)	Allocation Unit Load (cfu/acre/year)	MS4 Allocation by Jurisdiction (cfu/year)
Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River (A26R-07-BAC)						
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County	121.0	2.08E+11	1.72E+09	2.08E+11
VAR040071	Stafford County Public Schools					
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
Total MS4 WLA			121.0	2.08E+11		2.08E+11
Austin Run (A28R-01-BAC)						
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County	1537.3	9.03E+11	5.87E+08	9.03E+11
VAR040071	Stafford County Public Schools					
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
Total MS4 WLA			1537.3	9.03E+11		9.03E+11
Accokeek Creek (A29R-01-BAC)						
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County	57.6	1.39E+11	2.41E+09	1.39E+11
VAR040071	Stafford County Public Schools					
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
Total MS4 WLA			57.6	1.39E+11		1.39E+11
Potomac Creek (A29R-02-BAC) & Potomac Run (A29R-03-BAC)						
VAR040056	Stafford County	Stafford County	29.8	1.05E+11	3.53E+09	1.05E+11
VAR040115	Virginia Department of Transportation					
Total MS4 WLA			29.8	1.05E+11		1.05E+11

MS4 Geographical Area

Unnamed Tributary (XLF), Austin Run, Accokeek Creek, Potomac Creek, and Potomac Run



DRAFT *E. Coli* TMDL Expressions

Watershed	Non-Point Sources (LA) cfu/year	Point sources (WLA) cfu/year	Margin of safety (MOS) cfu/year	TMDL cfu/year
Powells Creek	5.25E+12	2.38E+12	IMPLICIT	7.63E+12
Quantico Creek	1.01E+13	1.32E+12	IMPLICIT	1.14E+13
South Fork Quantico Creek	2.76E+12	3.69E+10	IMPLICIT	2.80E+12
North Branch Chopawamsic Creek	3.78E+12	7.61E+10	IMPLICIT	3.86E+12
Unnamed Tributary to Potomac River	9.91E+11	2.22E+11	IMPLICIT	1.21E+12
Austin Run	3.93E+12	2.21E+13	IMPLICIT	2.60E+13
Accokeek Creek	6.48E+12	2.08E+11	IMPLICIT	6.69E+12
Potomac Creek	1.10E+13	1.74E+11	IMPLICIT	1.12E+13
Potomac Run	1.97E+12	6.21E+10	IMPLICIT	2.03E+12

Next Steps:

- ⦿ Comment Period for Materials Presented at the TAC Meeting extends from January 4, 2012 to February 3, 2012
- ⦿ Comments should be submitted in writing to:
Katie Conaway
Katie.Conaway@deq.virginia.gov
13901 Crown Court, Woodbridge, VA 22193
- ⦿ Final Public Meeting and Release of Draft Report – Early February 2012. Date, Meeting Location, and Time are TBD.

C O N T A C T S

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